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# Arab news

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 VOL. VII NO. 243 THURSDAY, JULY 29, 1982 SHA'AWAL 9, 1402 A.H. TWELVE PAGES

**TODAY IN Arab news**

**Soviets massacre Afghans**  
 The vice-chairman of the Swedish-Afghan Committee declares that Soviet and Afghan forces have razed six Afghan villages to the ground and massacred 2,000 villagers in Logar province, south of Kabul. — Page 3

**Nolan Ryan's feat**  
 Nolan Ryan pitched a five-bitter and struck out 13, as Houston Astros rallied past the Cincinnati Reds in the National Baseball League. The victory also enabled Ryan post his 200th career victory. — Page 5

**U.K. security blunders**  
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**U.S. aid to Salvador**  
 The United States finds human rights progress in El Salvador and recommends to Congress continued U.S. backing on its Civil War against leftist guerrillas. — Page 9

**U.S. grain exports**  
 President Ronald Reagan has decided to keep U.S. grain trading channels open to the Soviet Union, but has not determined what form this will take, congressional sources say. — Page 10

**France bans SAC**  
 France bans a semi-clandestine right-wing movement, Services d'Action Civique, set up in 1959 to support Gen. Charles de Gaulle, because its actions were based on violence and practices close to gangsterism. — Page 12

## Britain outlines plan to hike jobs

LONDON, July 28 (Agencies) — The British government has announced a novel job-splitting scheme as part of its plan to cut unemployment, now affecting 13.4 percent of the nation's workforce.

Chancellor of the Exchequer Sir Geoffrey Howe told parliament Tuesday there would be grants for companies which divided one full-time job into two part-time ones. The scheme, running from next January until March 1984, was denounced by the Trades Union Congress (TUC) as a shabby, cosmetic exercise intended to hide the jobless total of over three million.

Other government measures included grants and incentives to companies to set up businesses in depressed areas, and a scheme to enable the unemployed to do local jobs for the community.

Sir Geoffrey speaking during an economic debate, rejected opposition calls to boost the economy and indicated the government would not abandon its tough monetarist approach. The finance minister said Britain's annual rate of inflation could be down to 7.5 percent by the end of the year. It is now 9.2 percent.

The Conservative government credits its tight-fisted money policy and curbs on state spending for bringing down inflation from a peak 21.9 percent in May 1980 — a year after Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher came to power — to 9.2 percent last month. The government Monday abolished credit control on hire purchase of cars and other consumer durables, scrapping previous minimum deposits and maximum repayment periods to stimulate demand.

Announcing more measures Tuesday, Howe said grants to split jobs would be canceled out by savings in unemployment payments. He said he was also setting up 11 new "enterprise" zones in depressed areas where business can get start-up grants, and would enlarge a state-subsidized community work program to cater to up to 130,000 of the one million long-term unemployed people who have been out of work for more than a year.

During a debate on jobs, Howe rejected calls by the opposition Labor Party for more government spending and tax cuts to stimulate industry. He said economic recovery is "uneven and frustratingly slow," but there were signs of an upturn — "the hesitation that was apparent in the winter is may be coming to an end."

Eric Varley, Laborite spokesman on employment, called the jobsless total the "waste of a nation — the worst peacetime disaster that has struck our country in modern times."

## Habib expects PLO reply tomorrow

### Beirut attacked again

TEL AVIV, July 28 (Agencies) — U.S. presidential envoy Philip C. Habib has promised Israel that by Friday he will know whether the Palestine Liberation Organization will leave Beirut peacefully. Prime Minister Menachem Begin said Wednesday. Habib arrived in Beirut Wednesday.

Begin told a group of Israeli academics that Habib promised to seek "an unequivocal commitment" by the PLO to leave, and would give Israel the answer "within two days." Begin said Syria, Jordan and Egypt had apparently agreed to take in some of the PLO commandos trapped in Beirut, clearing away one of the major obstacles to a diplomatic solution of the Beirut crisis.

Habib reportedly was working on a two-stage evacuation of the PLO from Lebanon. As a first step, according to Israeli reports, the commandos would concentrate on the Syrian-controlled Bekaa Valley before being dispersed to other Arab countries. But Begin's spokesman Uri Porat said Israel would not accept that plan. "What is clear is that the commandos must leave Beirut and Lebanon. Otherwise, it will all start again," he said.

Begin only hinted at the consequences if the PLO refused to leave the Lebanese capital. "We are deliberating. We are hesitating. First of all we don't want our soldiers injured," he said.

In Damascus, Syrian President Hafez Assad pledged Tuesday to give all necessary support to Palestinian, Syrian and Lebanese nationalist fighters in West Beirut. A senior Palestinian official said, Palestine National Council Speaker Khaled Fahoum told Reuters the president gave the promise at a meeting with leaders of five major Palestinian command groups.

Fahoum said Lebanon had been the main topic of discussion, and he described the views of the two sides as identical. The official Syrian Arab News Agency said in a brief report that the four-hour meeting had covered Lebanon and "the general Arab stance."

Meanwhile, Israeli air raids and naval and artillery exchanges with Palestinian forces resumed in Beirut Wednesday morning after a brief pause which began at dawn. Israeli bombers attacked Palestinian positions in West and South Beirut for the seventh consecutive day. The planes flew over the city several times at low altitude before beginning a one-hour air raid that ended out 12:30 (1030 GMT).

Areas hit Wednesday were the Sabra, Shatila and Bir Hassan neighborhoods — where the Kuwait Embassy is located — in West Beirut and the international airport in South Beirut.

A Lebanese police barracks in central West Beirut was hit by shells fired by the Israeli navy, leaving four persons injured and causing heavy damage, the official Lebanese radio said.

The Israeli navy also pounded the coast road along Beirut's seaside residential districts Wednesday, the radio said, destroying buildings and causing an unspecified number of casualties. Artillery exchanges between Israeli and Palestinian forces resumed earlier in southern Beirut.

The shelling resumed after several hours of calm following heavy artillery exchanges which left more than 350 dead here Tuesday and early Wednesday.

(In Moscow, the official Soviet news agency Tass reported that Israeli phosphorus shells and fire-bombs exploded in the grounds of the Soviet Union's Lebanese embassy overnight as well as near the Soviet trade delegation offices in the Lebanese capital.

## King receives Khaddam

JEDDAH, July 28 (SPA) — King Fahd received Syrian Deputy Premier and Foreign Affairs Minister Abdul Halim Khaddam at the royal palace here Wednesday.

Khaddam arrived here earlier in the day to attend an Arab League ministerial committee meeting. The committee discussed the outcome of the members visit to certain countries, especially the U.N. Security Council's five permanent members, on the Lebanese crisis. It will resume meeting Thursday morning.

The committee, set up late last month by an Arab League foreign ministers conference in Tunis, is made up of representatives of Saudi Arabia, Kuwait, Syria, Lebanon, Algeria and the PLO. It held a meeting in the first week of July in Taif where it agreed on certain measures to help resolve the Lebanese crisis and end the siege of Beirut.

## 'Urgent' messages sent

BEIRUT, July 28 (Agencies) — Palestine Liberation Organization Chairman Yasser Arafat has sent urgent messages on the crisis in West Beirut to King Fahd, and the presidents of the Soviet Union, Cuba, and France.

Wafa, the Palestinian news agency, said the messages to Fahd, Leonid Brezhnev, Fidel Castro and Francois Mitterrand stressed the civilian loss of life in the six-day long Israeli bomb attacks from land, sea and air. Arafat said "entire residential sections" of Beirut had been destroyed by the Israelis.

Meanwhile, a Palestinian leader has said the PLO was not begging for U.S. recognition.

"We are not begging a U.S. recognition of us or of our cause and inalienable rights," Yasser Abed-Rabbo, a member of the PLO executive committee, told reporters after talks with Kuwaiti Foreign Minister Sheikh Sabah Al-Ahmed Al-Sabah. He said acceptance of U.N. resolutions on the Palestinian problem by Arafat this week was designed "to explain to the American... public opinion PLO policies which the United States deliberately hides from its people."

The Reagan administration said Monday Arafat's move failed to meet U.S. conditions for recognition.

"The PLO will condemn any peace treaty between Lebanon and Israel as a 'betrayal' of the Arab cause and resist it, the head of the PLO Political Department was quoted Tuesday as saying.

Farouk Kaddoumi told the evening edition of *Al-Jazirah* newspaper that Lebanese President Elias Sarkis and his Foreign Minister Fuad Buoros have "fallen under Israeli occupation and, therefore, have lost much of their legitimacy."

He said that the PLO would withdraw from Lebanon only if "a coalition government representing the majority of the people were formed and asked us to leave."

## Egypt wants U.S. commitment

CAIRO, July 28 (Agencies) — Egyptian President Hosni Mubarak was quoted Wednesday as saying he would consider providing a haven in Egypt for some 3,000 Palestinian commandos if the United States was firmly committed to finding a homeland for the Palestinians.

Paul McCloskey, a member of a U.S. Congressional delegation, told reporters that President Mubarak has told the group that "he could not consider taking some 3,000 Palestinians unless it was clear that the Palestinian people had a commitment from the United States that they would have a homeland in the future."

The five-man delegation, on a Middle East tour that has already taken it to Syria, Lebanon and Israel, arrived here Tuesday night and met Mubarak Wednesday. McCloskey said Mubarak stressed the need to link the evacuation of the Palestinian fighters from Beirut to a comprehensive Middle East settlement. The Egyptian leader was quoted as saying the U.S. must address the Palestinian problem as a whole and not just the crisis in Beirut. He agreed that the PLO must recognize Israel.

## Jewish leader flays U.S. policy

BONN, July 28 (R) — Former World Jewish Congress President Nahum Goldmann was quoted Wednesday as saying U.S. policy in the Middle East was "catastrophic" and that Soviet involvement was necessary for a lasting peace.

Goldmann, 87, said in an interview with the Social Democratic Party (SPD) newspaper *Vorwaerts* that the U.S. was largely to blame for the situation in the area. "I believe present American policies are catastrophic," he said. "But I am nevertheless still hopeful, particularly since the departure of Secretary of State Haig and the arrival of (George) Shultz, who is much more balanced in policies toward Arabs and Jews."

Goldmann said Washington had caused chaos in the Middle East partly because of the Jewish vote and partly for reasons of foreign policy, fears of Soviet influence in the region. "That is a totally stupid policy. There can be no lasting peace in the Middle East without the Russians. The Russians are strong enough to sabotage peace," he said.

Goldmann, who now lives in Paris, was president of the Jewish Congress, which links Jewish communities in more than 60 countries, from 1949 to 1978.

Goldmann described Israeli Defense Minister Ariel Sharon as "a totally egoistic and ambitious general." "He is far more reckless and irresponsible than (Prime Minister Menachem) Begin. Unfortunately, Begin is now under his influence," he said. He hoped Begin's government would prove only a "short and sad episode" in the history of Israel.

## Iran lays new condition for peace

NICOSIA, July 28 (AP) — A top Iranian official Wednesday stipulated access to occupied Jerusalem through Iraq, as yet another condition for ending the 23-month old war and warned Iranian troops would march to Baghdad to wrest their demands from Iraqi President Saddam Hussein.

"We have announced what we want," Parliament Speaker Ali Akbar Hashemi Rafsanjani said in an interview with Tehran radio. "We want an unconditional withdrawal, war reparations, trial of the invader which is Iraq and those things which have been added to previous conditions. I mean repatriation of Iraqi refugees and access to occupied Jerusalem."

Iran launched operation "Ramadan" July 13, sending waves of troops across the Iraqi border with the announced intention of toppling the Baghdad government and of marching on to liberate Jerusalem from Israeli occupation.

Iraqi troops repelled the invaders in a series of counter-attacks and Iranian troops are now bogged down in a narrow four kms strip on parched marshland northeast of Iraq's strategic port city of Basra.

Rafsanjani, speaking after a meeting with Ayatollah Khomeini, said Iranian troops were "in a good position," but were hiding off their advance in order to "give Iraq an opportunity to think more." "If they accept our demands it is okay, otherwise we will go to get our rights and if (Iraqi President) Saddam Hussein continues the current state of affairs, he would pay more reparations."

Jerusalem houses the Al-Aqsa Mosque, Islam's third holiest shrine. Israel annexed the Arab sector of Jerusalem in the summer of 1980. Prime Minister Musavi, speaking at the end of an Iranian cabinet session Wednesday, said that Palestine was part of the "Islamic homeland," according to the state-run radio. He added that "no person or organization may make a gift of it. Any compromise with Israel will be tantamount to confronting the will of nine billion Muslims."

Meanwhile, Rafsanjani denied Iran was seeking Algerian mediation in the Gulf war because, "We do not need mediators."

## S. African court convicts hijackers

PIETERMARITZBURG, South Africa, July 28 (R) — Defiant mercenary leader Col. Michael ("Mad Mike") Hoare Wednesday told a court preparing to send him to jail for commanding an Air-India airliner he was proud of bringing his men back safely from an abortive Seychelles coup.

Hoare, number one accused in the protracted Pietermaritzburg hijack trial, was asked if he had anything to say in mitigation before sentencing. Standing straight and speaking in firm tones, he stated: "Mad Mike, I did my duty as I saw it. I brought my men home safely and I'm proud of that."

Hoare and his chief lieutenant, freelance photographer Peter Duffy, were Tuesday found guilty on three counts of contravening anti-hijack laws by taking over the airliner and ordering it to fly from Mahe in the Seychelles to Durban last November. Six others were convicted on two counts and 34 of the all-white mercenary group found guilty on one charge. One man brought back wounded from the fighting at Mahe airport was acquitted.

Presiding Judge Neville James will pass sentence Thursday, after hearing other mitigation pleas.

## Kenya bars Odinga from foreign travel

NAIROBI, July 28 (AFP) — The Kenya government has impounded the passport of former vice-president and opposition leader, Oginga Odinga. *The Standard* newspaper reported Wednesday.

Immigration officers went to Odinga's house in Kisumu town, 260 kms north-west of Nairobi, and impounded his passport. He told the newspaper, They gave no reasons for the step. Odinga planned to form a socialist party in Kenya.

In February, Odinga had attacked the government for failing to eliminate domination of the economy by national and international forces.

## BR drivers relent on flexible shifts

LONDON, July 28 (R) — Britain's train drivers have authorized their union leadership to conclude an agreement with British Rail (BR) on the introduction of flexible working shifts.

Delegates to a recalled conference of the Associated Society of Locomotive Engineers and Firemen (ASLEF) agreed to work the flexible rosters under protest and subject to certain safeguards on job security. ASLEF General Secretary Ray Buckton told reporters Tuesday.

But because ASLEF is still formally committed to a guaranteed eight-hour day, he predicted possible difficulties in implementing new timetables.

Working flexible shifts, which meant an end to the guaranteed eight-hour day, was the central issue behind a two-week national train strike, called by ASLEF leaders to protest against introduction of the new rosters by BR at a number of depots.

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## Relief goals outlined

## Saud reviews aid plan

By Suresh Shah  
Arab News Staff

JEDDAH, July 28 — Foreign Minister Prince Saud Al-Faisal was briefed Tuesday evening on decisions taken by Arab Red Crescent and Red Cross Society executive committee members on speedy actions to be taken to provide relief to the Lebanese and Palestinian people from sufferings caused by



Enrique De La Mata

the Israeli invasion. National societies will also coordinate their action with the International Red Cross, to channel the relief being sent to Lebanon. Prince Saud reaffirmed the Kingdom's support to the Palestinian cause during the session. He said that the purpose of the meeting was to acquaint world public opinion with the facts obtained in Lebanon and the calamities that country was undergoing at the hands of the Zionists, victimizing both the Lebanese and Palestinian peoples.

Prince Saud said the meeting will have positive results by the granting of humanitarian and material aid to the victims. It will also help block some of the atrocities the enemy plans to keep carrying out.

Bahrain Information Minister and Chairman of the Arab group Tariq Al-Moayyad, who presided over the one-day executive

committee meeting, told Arab News that the foreign minister wished them every success in their gigantic task and reaffirmed the Kingdom's support for the cause.

Moayyad said during the meeting it was recommended to speed up the mechanism for effectively using gifts from Arab societies. He also expressed the hope that the organizations and societies will respond to this proposal and speed up the supply of aid to enable the faster implementations of relief operations.

He said the International Committee for Red Cross (ICRC) will continue efforts to alleviate the suffering of Lebanese and Palestinian people and in their internationally acceptable position, will bring pressure on Israel to obtain better treatment for both war prisoners and civilians.

International Federation of Red Cross and Red Crescent Society President Enrique De La Mata, who was here to attend the meeting, told Arab News "we are working in close cooperation with ICRC. Our activities are concentrated in the field of medical assistance and social services for Palestinian and Lebanese people."

"Today we have reached an agreement to send daily reports about the activities and to have another meeting not later than Aug. 20 to review the situation," added De La Mata.

He said this coordination of activity and efforts will help in better use of monetary resources and better assistance to war victims.

"Personally I am very much afraid of the present situation in the conflict, but in my capacity as president, I want to do all I can to try to find best routes to peace. We must make appeals and request them to rely on dialogue and against conflict," he added.

"In a situation like this it is important to try to solve questions on humanitarian grounds, rather than on political ones. De La Mata added, "We must use all moral authority in favor of peace, appealing for governments to go through dialogue to solve the problem."



SUPPORT REAFFIRMED: Foreign Minister Prince Saud Al-Faisal discussed relief work in Lebanon and other areas affected by the Israeli invasion Tuesday night with an Arab Red Crescent and Red Cross Society delegation headed by Bahraini Information Minister Tariq El Moayyad.

## Agricultural pact signed with China

JEDDAH, July 28 (CNA) — A new five-year Sino-Saudi agricultural cooperation agreement was signed Wednesday to expand current cooperative projects between the two countries.

The agreement, the second five-year pact, was signed by Saudi Agriculture and Water Minister Dr. Abdul Rahman Al-Sheikh and Chinese Ambassador Hsueh Yu-chi at the minister's office in Riyadh. Witnessing the ceremony were Deputy minister Muhammad Ali Makki and other officials.

Under the agreement beginning this year, the Saudi government will appropriate SR70 million over the five-year period to finance various cooperative projects. The sum is three-and-a-half times as much as the amount provided for in the first agreement beginning in 1977.

Chinese experts, according to the agreement, will continue to provide consultancy to agricultural projects here, train Saudi Arabians working in agriculture, introduce small farming equipment to the Kingdom, and introduce and propagate new economically feasible crops with special emphasis on extension work, including teaching local farmers to use new farming techniques and to grow new, high-yield varieties.

Agriculture is the vanguard of Sino-Saudi economic and technical cooperation which goes back to the mid-1960s when the Chinese government sent several experts here to help improve rice production. The cooperation was first expanded in 1971 and further expanded in 1977 when the first five-year agreement began.

In the past five years, Chinese experts working in Hofuf, Qassim and Abha, have

developed and introduced to local farmers many new varieties of rice, wheat, vegetable, fruits, and melons. The most notable achievement was the development of Has-sawi No. 1 rice variety, a hybrid between a local red rice variety and a dwarf, high-yield variety from China which has enabled local farmers to increase their production of rice from two tons per hectare to an average of five tons.

Al-Sheikh expressed his appreciation for the Republic of China's efforts in the fruitful cooperation and added that the cooperation will not only be continued but further expanded for greater achievements.

Have information about local news? Important upcoming events? Contributors with information about local news or stories of local interest should contact Dave Kaiser at 653-4743 or 653-2911, Jeddah.

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SIDF disburses SR3b  
to Saudi-foreign ventures

RIYADH, July 28 (SPA) — A total of SR3 billion has been disbursed in loans to Saudi-foreign joint industrial ventures by the Saudi Industrial Development Fund (SIDF) up to the end of the 1980-81 fiscal year.

According to the SIDF annual report Wednesday, the number of the joint ventures reached 190 with foreign ownership of paid up capital averaging 21 percent. SIDF is the main channel of public finance for private manufacturing, cold storage and electricity projects. Established in 1974, the fund provides interest-free loans for the construction, expansion and modernization of private industries.

Reviewing SIDF achievements during the past six years, the annual report pointed out that the fund played a prominent role in providing administrative, technical and marketing support needed for the success of the projects it finances. To guarantee implementation and operation of the projects, SIDF pursues a follow-up system through which it reviews financial statements regularly, in addition to technical check-up of buildings and equipment.

This follow-up system also provides for scrutinizing operational efficiency and evaluation of administrative potentials. SIDF is in constant contact and coordination with authorities in charge of industrial development in the country, the report stressed.

Dealing with cold storage projects, the report revealed that SIDF approved SR156 million in loans for establishing 35 projects during the year 1980-81. The fund was entrusted to manage a program for financing cold storage projects in 1979 by the Finance and National Economy Ministry. At that time, the program was allocated SR200 million.

SIDF has committed itself to finance 46

cold stores in various parts of the Kingdom. Of the SR156 million loans approved, SR54 million was actually disbursed by the end of the 1980-81 fiscal year which saw eight of the projects go on stream.

Meanwhile, 10 loans were approved during the same year for industries involved in building materials. The 10 projects featured the use of advanced technology and large capital. Their production ranges from red bricks, pipes, ceramic tiles and fiberglass. By the end of the fiscal year, sales revenues within the industry increased by an annual margin of 65 percent.

The report said there are 10 red brick manufacturing factories in the Kingdom at present. Their overall annual production reached 900,000 tons. Five similar industries are under construction, while another two are in the planning stage, the report added.

SIDF is more closely linked to the pipe industry. By the end of 1980-81, there were 17 pipe factories in the country. The fund also has a prominent role in developing the cement industry in Saudi Arabia. Loans granted by SIDF to the six cement factories amount to SR2 billion. The fund's active participation boosted the total cement production to four million tons by the end of the fiscal year 1980-81. Saudi Arabian cement production is expected to reach 10 million tons per annum shortly, the annual report said, when the plants operate at full capacity.

In the commodities sector, where demand for loans is on the rise, SIDF provided SR268 million in loans during the 1980-81 year. That brought total SIDF loans to consumer industries to SR2,457 billion. The annual report said 28 new projects went on stream during the year as a result of SIDF's financing especially in mineral water, dairy products, meat packaging, pasta, light meals, paper products, furniture and plastic products.

## Prayer Times

Thursday	Makkah	Madinah	Riyadh	Dammam	Buraidah	Tabuk
Fajr (Dawn)	4:28	4:23	3:54	3:58	4:03	4:29
Dhuhr (Noon)	12:27	12:28	11:59	11:46	12:10	12:40
Asr (Afternoon)	3:45	3:53	3:25	3:15	3:40	4:14
Maghreb (Sunset)	7:03	7:08	6:40	6:30	6:54	7:27
Isha (Night)	8:33	8:38	8:10	8:00	8:24	8:57

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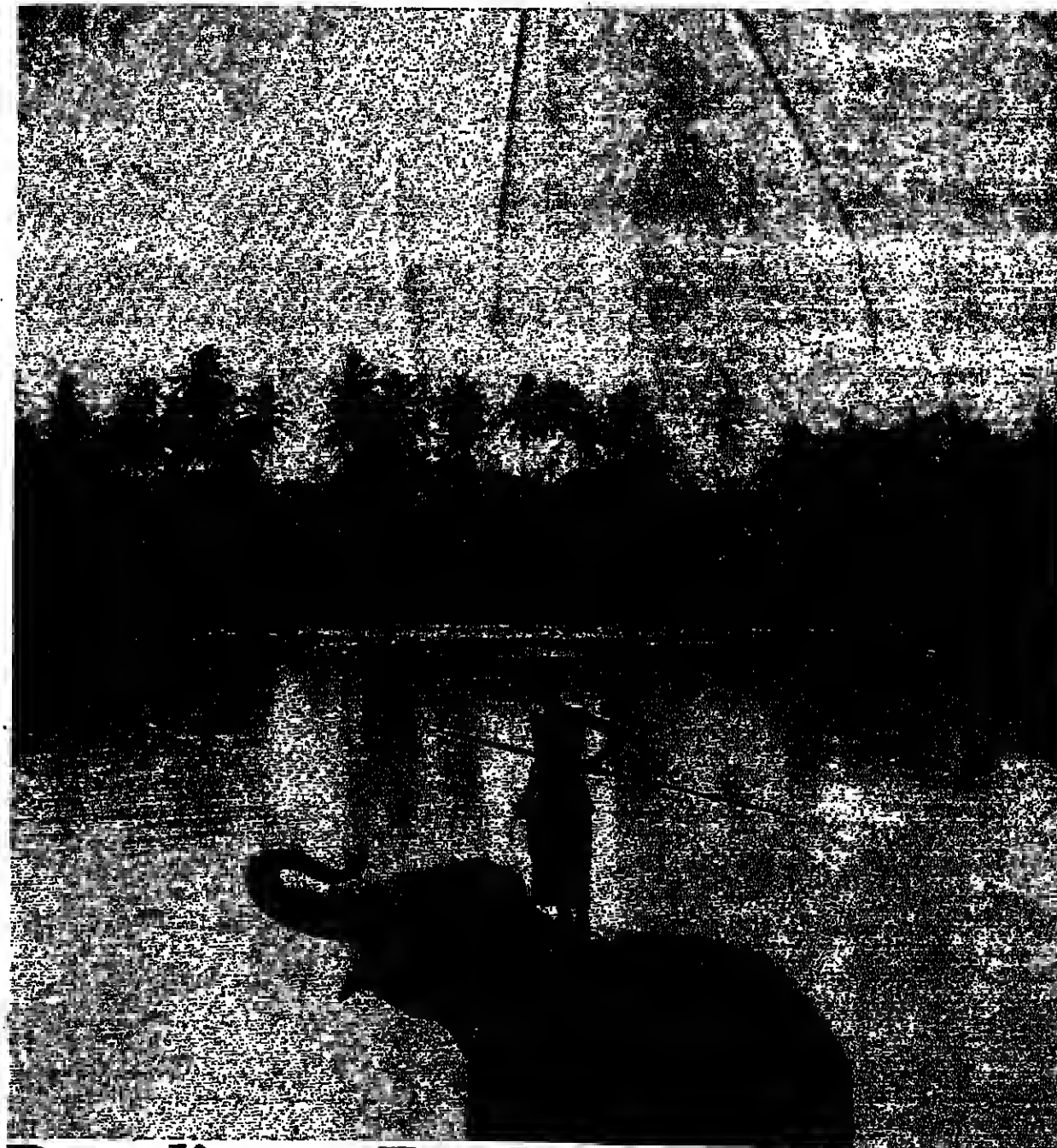
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## Soviets massacre 2,000 Afghans

STOCKHOLM, July 28 (AFP) — Soviet and Afghan forces have razed six Afghan villages to the ground and massacred 2,000 villagers in Logar province, south of Kabul, Carl Schoenmeyr of the Swedish Development Agency told the newspaper *Dagens Nyheter* here.

Schoenmeyr, vice-chairman of the Swedish-Afghan Committee, said members of the exiled Afghan resistance movement told him during a recent visit to Peshawar, Pakistan, that 200 freedom fighters were killed by Soviet-led Afghan soldiers during the operations.

Schoenmeyr said the villages — Agha, Baraki, Sajawond, Barak, Ab-Dara and Pad-Khab — with a total population of 5,000 were destroyed for allegedly assisting the resistance movement in the area whose roads are of vital strategic importance.

Schoenmeyr, who worked for the United Nations International Children's Fund (UNICEF) in Afghanistan for three years, said that French doctors were on the way to the area. He said the offensive was launched using "new tactics" from Kabul, and Ghazni and Gardez south of the capital. MIG planes first bombed the villages, with the Soviet jets acting as the rear guard. The villagers were reportedly killed by helicopter fire. The Afghan troops then reportedly reduced what remained of the villages to nothing, pillaging the homes and "firing on anything that moved." Schoenmeyr said systems providing the water supply and agricultural installations were damaged and burned.

## 3 Israelis killed during training

TEL AVIV, July 28 (R) — Three Israeli soldiers were killed Tuesday during military training in an old Jordanian minefield in the occupied West Bank, a military spokesman said.

The accident occurred near the town of Jenin, which was occupied by Israel from the Jordanians during the 1967 Mideast war. The spokesman gave no further details.

## As America completes airlift

## Somalia to ask for more arms

DOHA, Qatar, July 28 (Agencies) — The Somali foreign minister has been quoted as saying that his country, which is receiving arms from the United States will require more weapons "so long as the Soviets and Ethiopians harbor territorial claims against Somalia."

Abdirahman Jama Barre arrived in Doha Monday. He told two Qatari newspapers, *Al-Rayah* and the *Gulf Times*, that Ethiopia's attacks against Somalia are part of what he called a Soviet plan to control Arab and Islamic resources.

Ethiopia which has been involved in long-standing border disputes with Somalia, has

## Sudan, Ethiopia view Horn dispute

KHARTOUM, July 28 (AP) — Sudan's Vice President Omar Muhammad Al Tayeb met with top Ethiopian officials Wednesday on bilateral relations and Ethiopia's border conflict with Somalia, the official news agency reported.

In a dispatch from the Ethiopian capital Addis Ababa, the agency quoted Al Tayeb as saying disputes in the Horn of Africa might invite superpower conflict in the area.

Somalia receives military and economic aid from the United States and Ethiopia receives support from Moscow. There recently has

## Turkey raps U.S. decision on Cyprus

ANKARA, July 28 (R) — Turkey has attacked a United States Congress resolution on Cyprus, saying it was one-sided and would make a settlement for the divided island more difficult. A foreign ministry statement Tuesday said of the resolution passed by the U.S. House of Representatives on July 22: "The facts of the Cyprus problem were totally ignored and the views of only one side were adopted."

The U.S. resolution demanded withdrawal of Turkish troops from northern Cyprus and called on President Reagan to appoint a special envoy to help negotiate a settlement between the Greek Cypriot majority and the Turkish minority.

"It will yield no other object than making a solution of the Cyprus problem more difficult," the Turkish statement said, warning: "It is wrong to think that only Turkey would suffer from a deterioration of U.S.-Turkish cooperation."

Turkish troops have occupied the northern Turkish sector of Cyprus since 1974

denied any involvement in the recent fighting, claiming the attacks had been carried out by dissident Somalis.

Barre called for more Arab support for Somalia, which belongs to the Arab League.

Meanwhile in Washington, the Defense Department said Tuesday, the United States has completed an airlift of military equipment to Somalia. "We have airlifted some military equipment to Somalia," spokesman Henry Catto said.

Some defense officials have indicated that the shipments, sent in what were described as a few planes, included air defense weapons and radar.

been friction between the two countries arising from alleged Sudanese support for guerrillas in Ethiopia's northern province of Eritrea.

Al-Tayeb departed for Addis Ababa on Tuesday, carrying a message for Ethiopian leader Mengistu Haile Mariam from President Jaafar Numeiri.

Al-Tayeb is expected to be in Addis Ababa for three days. He is meeting with Fikri Selassie, secretary-general of the Ethiopian Provisional Military Administrative Council, the country's ruling body.

when they were sent in after strife between the island's two communities. Turkey says its troops are needed there to protect Turkish Cypriots from attacks by the Greek majority. The U.S. imposed a four-year arms embargo on Turkey following the invasion.

The Turkish statement said congressmen seemed to have forgotten the problems raised by the embargo in relations between Washington and Turkey, its ally on NATO's southeastern flank.

In Nicosia, Turkish Cypriot leader Rauf Denktaş told reporters the House of Representatives resolution was negative and harmful to the intercommunal talks.

## Superpowers, Israel 'benefit from Gulf war'

PEKING, July 28 (AP) — An official Chinese newspaper said Tuesday the Iran-Iraq war has "weakened the Islamic countries' precious unity to face their common foe — the Israeli expansionists."

"In these warring months, the Zionists have successively taken steps to annex the West Bank of the Jordan River and Syria's Golan Heights. They are now besieging Beirut and threatening a genocidal massacre of the Palestinian people," the *China Daily* said.

The English-language paper, a sister of the Communist Party newspaper *People's Daily*, said the United States and the Soviet Union also are taking advantage of the war to intensify their rivalry in the Middle East. "With each professing neutrality, they are reaping third-party profits through arms sales, either direct or via intermediaries," it added. "Their sophisticated weaponry is being tested with Muslim lives and blood, to mention just one instance."

The paper said all problems among Third World countries can be solved at the negotiating table and through mediation of other nonaligned Islamic countries. It said peace and cooperation in the Middle East are needed to "hold the Israeli expansionists in check" and keep "hegemonism" out of the region.

"Peace and coordination among the OPEC (Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries) countries are needed to prevent manipulation by the transnational corporations and to work for the common benefit of the Third World," the *China Daily* said.

"Peace between Iran and Iraq is necessary, above all, for the prosperity and well-being of their respective nations," it declared.

## To find compromise solution

## OAU session again delayed

TRIPOLI, July 28 (R) — A meeting of African foreign ministers was postponed Wednesday for the third consecutive day as officials tried to find a compromise solution to a dispute over the Western Sahara.

Botswana Foreign Minister Archie Mogwe said the fate of the session, and that of a full summit of the Organization of African Unity (OAU) due to open here next week, depended on the Polisario Front agreeing not to attend the heads of state meeting. He told reporters a suggested compromise was that the Polisario's self-proclaimed Saharan Arab Democratic Republic (SADR) "might withdraw voluntarily and temporarily" from the summit.

Mogwe was chairman of the last OAU ministerial session in Addis Ababa in Febru-

ary, when the SADR's admission as the OAU's 51st member led to a walkout by 19 states. He said the compromise formula was being sent to all member states, and added: "The SADR is awaiting a reply from its government. We are still very hopeful that the compromise will be accepted, and that the summit will be held."

Mogwe said that if the Polisario agreed not to attend the summit, its delegates would be allowed to participate in the foreign ministers' meetings. He said the ministerial session was still one short of the required two-thirds quorum of 34 states, and confirmed that it would not begin Wednesday.

Asked if there was any prospect of the summit being held if the compromise failed, Mogwe replied: "Can you see another one?"

## Brezhnev, Mubarak exchange notes

CAIRO, July 28 (AP) — The presidents of Egypt and the Soviet Union have exchanged messages on the 30th anniversary of the 1952 revolution that toppled King Farouk, the official Middle East News Agency reported Wednesday.

Soviet President Leonid Brezhnev hailed the revolution for paving the way for "national integrity and Egypt's independence." Responding, Egyptian President Hosni Mubarak thanked Brezhnev and expressed hope for the success and happiness of the Soviet people.

Relations between Egypt and the Soviet Union began to deteriorate in 1973 when then President Anwar Sadat expelled about 17,000 Soviet advisers.

Last September, the relations suffered a further setback when Sadat ordered the expulsion of the Soviet ambassador and several diplomats, accusing them of fomenting religious strife in Egypt. Mubarak, however, opened the doors for a rapprochement with Moscow by inviting the Soviets to send back a group of 66 technicians.

## BRIEFS

LONDON (R) — Iran has accused the United States of more than 20 violations of the Algiers agreement under which the U.S. Embassy hostages in Teheran were released last year. The National News Agency Iran, quoted the Iranian official responsible for implementation of the January 1981 agreement, whom it named only as Dr. Mubarmadi, as saying the violations included failure by the United States to release all Iranian assets held in U.S. banks or to deliver goods bought by Iran.

ANKARA (AP) — Sudanese President Jafar Numeiri will pay a three-day official visit to Turkey beginning Sunday, it was announced here Tuesday.

UNITED NATIONS (AP) — The U.N. Children's Fund announced Tuesday that the United States had agreed to give it \$2.8 million for emergency relief in war-torn Lebanon. The fund — commonly called UNICEF — said the money would be spent mostly to repair the Ras El Ain water pumping station near Tyre in Southern Lebanon.

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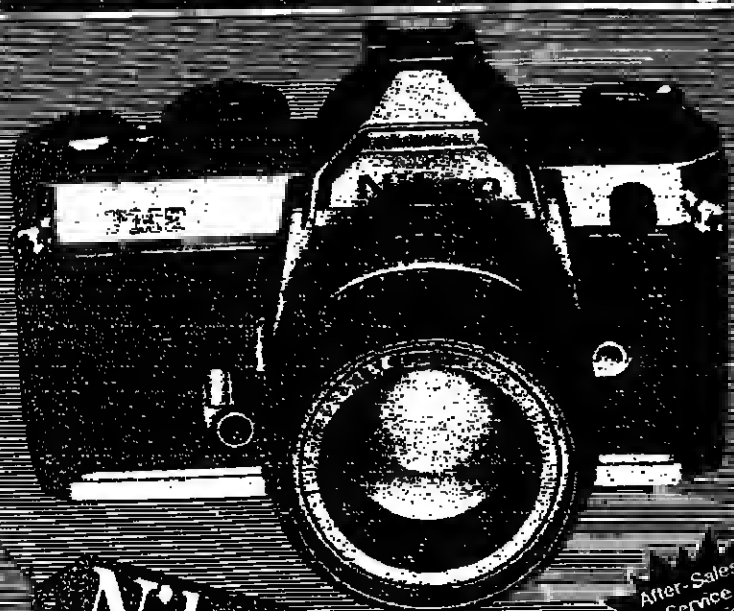
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## In Volvo Grand Prix

## Unheralded Masur gives Kriek a scare

NORTH CONWAY, New Hampshire, July 28 (AP) — Fifth-seeded Johan Kriek of South Africa survived one match point and a final set tiebreaker to defeat qualifier Wally Masur of Australia 7-5, 1-6, 7-6 (9-7) in the first round of a \$200,000 Grand Prix Tennis Tournament on Tuesday.

Seventh-seeded Jose Higueras of Spain also advanced with a 6-4, 6-3 victory over 17-year-old Jimmy Brown, U.S., in the Volvo Tournament. In a late schedule change, top-seeded Guillermo Vilas and third-seeded defending champion Jose-Luis Clerc, both of Argentina, had their first matches pushed back to Wednesday.

Fresh from his Grand Prix victory Monday night in Washington, Ivan Lendl of Czechoslovakia, seeded second, also was expected to play his first round match on Wednesday. Kriek, 24, ranked 11th in the world, had an uphill fight in the third set against Masur, 19.

Masur, the 10th-ranked junior player in the world last year, has found little success on the pro tour and is ranked 10th in the world. However, he led 5-3 in the final set and appeared to have the biggest victory of his career before Kriek rallied.

Kriek, a quarterfinalist at Wimbledon this year, won the next three games before Masur held serve to force the match into a 12-point tiebreaker. Kriek took a 4-0 lead and led 6-3 before losing three consecutive match points. Then he double faulted but followed with two winning volleys before a wide backhand passing shot by Masur ended the match.

In other first round action, Spaniard Fernando Luna blasted American Ferdi Taygan 6-2, 6-0. Kevin Kerns of U.S. got the better of South African Daniel Visser 7-5, 6-3. Argentine Pablo Arraya prevailed over American Craig Wittus in an extended



Chinaglia...only forward sure of place

## U.S. swimmers face tough task

GUAYAQUIL, Ecuador, July 28 (AP) — The powerful American swimming machine gets its first real crack at the opposition for four years when the fourth World Championships begin here Thursday.

Because of the American boycott of the 1980 Moscow Olympics it is four years since the world's top swimmers last met in the World Championships in West Berlin in 1978. As usual the main battle will be between the star-studded American team — they can afford to leave three current world record-holders behind — and eastern Europe.

In the women's events, the stage is set for a thrilling confrontation between the United States and East Germany, led by Ute Geweniger. The East Germans dominated the first two World Championships, in Belgrade in 1973 and in Cali, Colombia in 1975, but the U.S. turned the tables in West Berlin.

Geweniger who holds the world record for the 100 meters breaststroke and 200 meters medley, has assumed the mantle of the great East German swimmers of the past such as Barbara Krause and Kornelia Ender. In last year's European Championship she claimed five golds and a silver medal. Tracy Caulkins, who collected five first places in West Berlin, is still the dominant American figure at the veteran age of 19.

## The way cool, calm Krishnans play games

SOUTH ORANGE, New Jersey, July 28 (AP) — India's Ramanathan Krishnan is no ordinary tennis father, dotting over his son Ramesh on the professional tour.

Whereas many tennis parents are relegated to the role of chaplains and advisers, the Krishnans sometimes cross paths as active touring pros.

Both were playing this week in a clay court event at the Orange Lawn Tennis Club. The elder Krishnan, 47, competed in the Grand Masters tourney preceding the \$125,000 Grand Prix event his son entered.

"A funny thing happened this morning," said 21-year-old Ramesh, who grabbed international headlines last summer with an excellent quarterfinal international headlines last summer with an excellent quarterfinal effort against John McEnroe at the U.S. Open.

"I signed up for a practice court and when I came out to the court, there was my father practicing... I told him I would look elsewhere for a court, but my father, who felt badly, said I should come back if I have to," he said Tuesday.

Ramanathan, ranked among the world's

three-set battle, which Arraya won at 6-2, 4-6, 6-1.

Frenchman Henri Leconte won the third set tiebreaker 7-5 to down American Bill Caspi 6-3, 3-6, 7-6. In another match which went the full distance, American Mike Leach subdued Spaniard Sergio Casal 6-4, 4-6, 7-5.

Meanwhile, unseeded John James of Australia and Derek Tarr of South Africa both scored victories Tuesday in first round play of \$125,000 Mutual Benefit Life Open at the Orange Lawn Tennis Club, South Orange.

Defending champion Shlomo Glickstein also won his first round match Tuesday night against David Siegler with a 6-3, 6-2 victory. James, a 31-year-old teaching professional who now lives in Mt. Kisco, New York, registered a 3-6, 6-4, 7-5 victory over Ricardo Ycaza of Ecuador. Ycaza had three break points for a 5-1 lead in the third set, but he failed to capitalize on any of them against James, who had to qualify for the tournament.

Tarr scored a 6-4, 6-3 triumph over Rodney Harmon, Harmon, a member of the U.S. Junior Davis Cup team, had reached the quarterfinals of last week's event in Washington, D.C. before losing to eventual champion Ivan Lendl.

Top-seeded Yannick Noah of France was scheduled to begin play Wednesday with a first-round match against Ben Testerman.

Glickstein, third-seeded in this year's tournament, lost three of the first four games before rolling to victory. Glickstein reeled off the final five games of the first set and took the second set on service breaks in the third and seventh games. He lost only six points in his last seven service games.

## With injured players returning to the squad

## Star-studded Cosmos has coach in a spot

EAST RUTHERFORD, New Jersey, July 28 (AP) — The North American Soccer League's metropolitan New York team, the Cosmos, has a problem most teams would envy: Too many highly talented players.

"I'm going to do like we did in Santos when we had 22 stars. I'm going to grab all the shirts and throw them up in the air. The first ones I grab go in the lineup," quipped Cosmos coach Julio Mazzei, who was at the Brazilian club Santos when Pele played there in the early 1970s.

It is the Cosmos' phenomenal depth this season that has propelled the club to the top of the league despite a rash of injuries that would have crippled most teams. Many of the Cosmos' players, such as Dutch stars Johan Neeskens and Wim Rijsbergen, were heroes in their homelands after successful World Cup campaigns.

But the same qualities that make the Cosmos a certainty for the playoffs that begin next month and a favorite to win this year's league championship in September also pose difficulties for their coach.

"Unfortunately a club cannot have all of

them on the field the same time," Mazzei said. Every position, except goalkeeper, held by West German Hubert Birkenmeier, and center forward, monopolized by Italian Giorgio Chinaglia, is hotly contested.

Other healthy players in the forward line are Steve Hunt, acquired this season from the English First-Division Coventry City, American Steve Meyers, South African winger Steve Wegerle Chico Borja, who also plays in midfield, Ricky Davis and newcomer Darryl Gee.

Portuguese forward Seninho is almost ready to return after dislocating his foot, and Robert Cabanas of Paraguay, one of Mazzei's favorite players, is ready to resume playing this week after breaking his arm earlier this season.

The midfield situation is almost as crowded. Neeskens has just recovered from a sprained left ankle. Vladislav Bogicevic, 31, who played 15 years for the Yugoslavian First-Division Red Star club, anchors the midfield, aided by Paraguayan national team member Julio Cesar Romero, Yugoslavian-born Boris Bandov, Richard Chinapoo of

## At Edgbaston

## Qadir may put England to test

BIRMINGHAM, England, July 28 (AP) — Pakistan, boasting tremendous batting strength and a prolific wicket-taking leg spinner, will provide a real test for England when the two teams meet in the first cricket Test at Edgbaston from Thursday.

Abdul Qadir, the spinner who has been the surprise of the tour, did not play in Pakistan's two defeats against England in Prudential Trophy One-Day matches but has taken 42 tour wickets at an average of 15.5.

His introduction to the Pakistan attack, where he links with captain Imran Khan and his pace bowling partner Sarfraz Nawaz, gives the tourists greater bowling depth than in the limited-overs games. Pakistan also boasts a strong batting lineup. Javed Miandad, Mudassar Nazar, Zaheer Abbas and Mohsin Khan all have formidable averages.

This quartet, plus veteran Majid Khan or Mansoor Akhtar, Wasim Raja and Imran, gives the visitors batting strength right down to No. 7.

Such depth seems certain to examine the stamina of England captain Bob Willis and his bowlers who, Ian Botham apart, are not of the highest caliber. Willis, who leads England at his home ground, is fortunate in being able to call on Geoff Miller, Derek Pringle, Ian Greig, and even Mike Gatting — all-rounders who can bowl if needed.

England goes into the match without a recognized pair of opening batsmen. Chris

Tavare, ponderous but reliable, will be partnered by Derek Randall. Geoff Cook's place is taken by the in-form Gatting, who will bat lower down the order.

With South African-born Allan Lamb, a revelation since his inclusion, David Gower and Botham to bat before Gatting, the England lineup looks solid.

David Gower, hit in the face by a cricket ball Tuesday is almost certain to be fit to play for England. Gower was struck on the cheek playing for Leicestershire against Essex and the wound needed four stitches.

The England batsman telephoned Leicestershire secretary Mike Turner Wednesday morning to report that his vision was not impaired by the injury. "He is very hopeful of being able to play in the Test," Turner said.

Both teams, in fact, look so strong that it will take a supreme effort to bowl the opposition out twice — particularly on pitch traditionally as unhelpful to bowlers as Edgbaston.

TEAMS:  
ENGLAND (FROM): Chris Tavare, Derek Randall, Allan Lamb, David Gower, Ian Botham, Mike Gatting, Geoff Miller, Derek Pringle, Ian Greig, Bob Taylor, Eddie Hemmings, Bob Willis (capt).

PAKISTAN (FROM): Mudassar Nazar, Mohsin Khan, Majid Khan or Mansoor Akhtar, Javed Miandad, Zaheer Abbas, Wasim Raja, Imran Khan (capt), Wasim Bari, Sikander Bakht, Abdul Qadir, Sarfraz Nawaz, Tahir Naqqash.

Fraser in the 1960 Wimbledon semifinals and to Rod Laver in the semis a year later. "That's why we both have such good ground strokes, because he worked us so hard on the fundamentals."

Ramesh is in better condition this year than he was when he competed in this tournament last summer. The young player from Madras, the hometown of the tennis-playing Amritraj family, is down from 155 pounds (70 kgs) to 140 (63 kgs).

"I'm faster now, and I don't think I lost any strength," said Ramesh, who captured his second pro tournament this month.

## Barry Sheene injured

SILVERSTONE, England, July 28 (AP) — Former World Motorcycling Champion Barry Sheene was injured in a crash at the Silverstone track Wednesday and taken to a nearby hospital, the British Broadcasting Corporation reported.

Sheene, 32, was taking part in an unofficial practice session for Sunday's British Grand Prix. He was reported to have collided with two other riders. All three were taken to Northampton general hospital, the BBC said.



Coe ... troubled by leg injuries

Overt ... complains of stomach ailment

## Steve Overt, Coe to clash in pet events at Brisbane

LONDON, July 28 (AP) — Sebastian Coe and Steve Overt will contest both the 800 meters and the 1,500 meters at the Commonwealth Games in Brisbane, Australia in October.

The double selection, which both English athletes requested, sets up a repeat of the 1980 Moscow Olympic duels between the two middle-distance aces. Overt won the 800 meters gold medal and Coe took the 1,500 meters.

The two have not raced against each other since the Olympics, but are scheduled to meet over a mile at Eugene, Oregon, on September 25. Both still have to prove their complete fitness.

Coe has been troubled by leg injuries this season, and Overt was forced to take a two-week break because of a stomach ailment.

Their inclusion in both events means there is no place in the England team.

Named Wednesday, for the new amateur athletic association 800-meter champion, 19-year-old Peter Elliott.

England team manager Andy Norman defended the decision to include both Olympic champions at each distance. "We consulted both Seb (Coe) and Steve and this was what they wanted," he said.

"We are taking two real champions, who would not dream of going to Australia unless they were fit enough and determined to win a medal. Norman said that if either man broke down before the Games, a replacement would be called up.

Gary Cook of Wolverhampton will team up with Coe and Overt in the 800 meters up while Steve Cram would join the big two in the 1,500 meters.

David Moorcroft has been selected to run in the 5,000 meters, the event in which he shattered the world record earlier this month.

## Manchester United keen to recruit Andy Gray

MANCHESTER, England, July 28 (AP) — Manchester United are keeping a close watch on Wolves and Scotland World Cup striker Andy Gray. United manager Ron Atkinson admitted: "He is one of several players I have been watching to strengthen our squad."

The Midlands club are struggling for survival and United are hoping to pick up Gray for around 300,000 pounds, though Wolves value him at a million.

Any deal depends on United selling Garry Birtles to Nottingham Forest. United chairman Martin Edwards has made it clear to his manager that no cash can change heads but he would not object to a one-for-one deal.

## Swales denies reports

Meanwhile, reports that England and Manchester City striker Trevor Francis was seeking transfer to Sampdoria of Genoa were denied Wednesday by Manchester City Chairman Peter Swales.

Italian newspaper *Gazzetta dello Sport* said Wednesday that the 28-year-old World Cup player had transferred to the Italian First Division side for 1,700 million lire (700,000 pounds or \$1,200,000).

But Swales said: "Francis is under contract to Manchester City and he cannot contract himself with any other club, and that is that as far as I'm concerned." If Francis, who scored twice in the World Cup, transfers to Sampdoria then he will become the Third World Cup stars to sign for an Italian side. Juventus,

the Turin club, has signed Polish striker Zbigniew Boniek and French national team captain Michel Platini.

Manchester City did not deny Sampdoria had made an offer for Francis, but a major stumbling block to any deal is that the Italian deadline for signing players is Friday. Francis is still on holiday in Spain.

City manager John Bond said: "If it is a genuine inquiry I sincerely hope he turns it down and stays with us." Francis did not report for training with the rest of City's players on Monday because he was given an extra week's holiday following World Cup duty.

## Adao for UAE's Ahli

RIO DE JANEIRO, Brazil, July 28 (AP) — Claudio Adao, center-forward for Rio's Vasco da Gama soccer club, was transferred to Ahli of the United Arab Emirates, according to directors of the Brazilian team.

The UAE club will pay 105 million cruzeiros, the equivalent of \$575,000, according to Vasco spokesman Eitico Miranda.

Claudio Adao started his career as a junior on the Santos Club of Pele, and then played later for several Rio teams, including Fluminense and Flamengo. The center-forward has had to play in the shadow of Roberto "Dynamite" on the Vasco club, and had requested the sale to Ahli, according to team officials.

Claudio Adao's salary with the UAE club will be \$7,200 a month plus a one-time payment of \$200,000 according to the Rio press.

## Italy denies damage to Cup

ROME, July 28 (AP) — The Italian Soccer Federation denied a published report Wednesday that the World Cup soccer trophy won by Italy has been damaged.

The report in Rome's *La Repubblica* said two malachite rings and the gold base were damaged when the trophy was dropped either during celebrations on the field in Madrid after Italy's win over West Germany or on the plane coming back to Rome.

Enrico Niconce, press spokesman of the soccer federation, said there was no truth to the report and added that the trophy was resting safely in a vault of the Banco di Roma. Meanwhile, a Polish player said in Warsaw that Poland's World Cup players each received less than three dollars a day spending money during the tournament and "miserable" bonuses.

Lech Poznan goalkeeper, Piotr Mowlik, who went with the party but did not play, told *Przedkole Sportowe* that he was "unpleasantly surprised" to see how small the pocket money allowance and bonuses were.

His disclosure gives weight to rumors that players threatened a go slow to the first round, but the reports have been officially

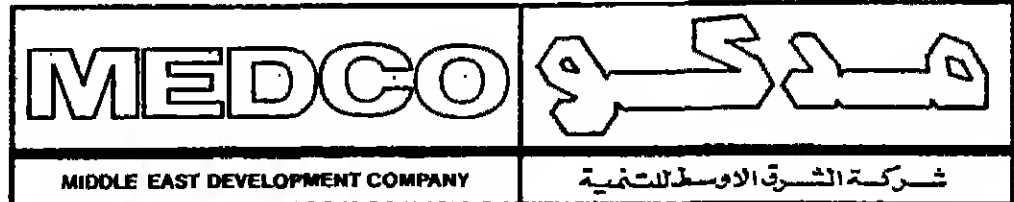
denied. Poland's first round results, however, were in contrast to their later performances which won them third place in the competition.

Monlik said the shortage of money amongst the players meant the atmosphere was "not always happy". Squad members campaigned for an increase in bonuses, but officials said at the time that the rates had been fixed before the tournament and could not be reviewed.

Bonuses were not given for a match but for overall performances in each round. Official newspaper *Polityka* has said that the 22 men shared \$40,000 for the first round and \$50,000 for the second.

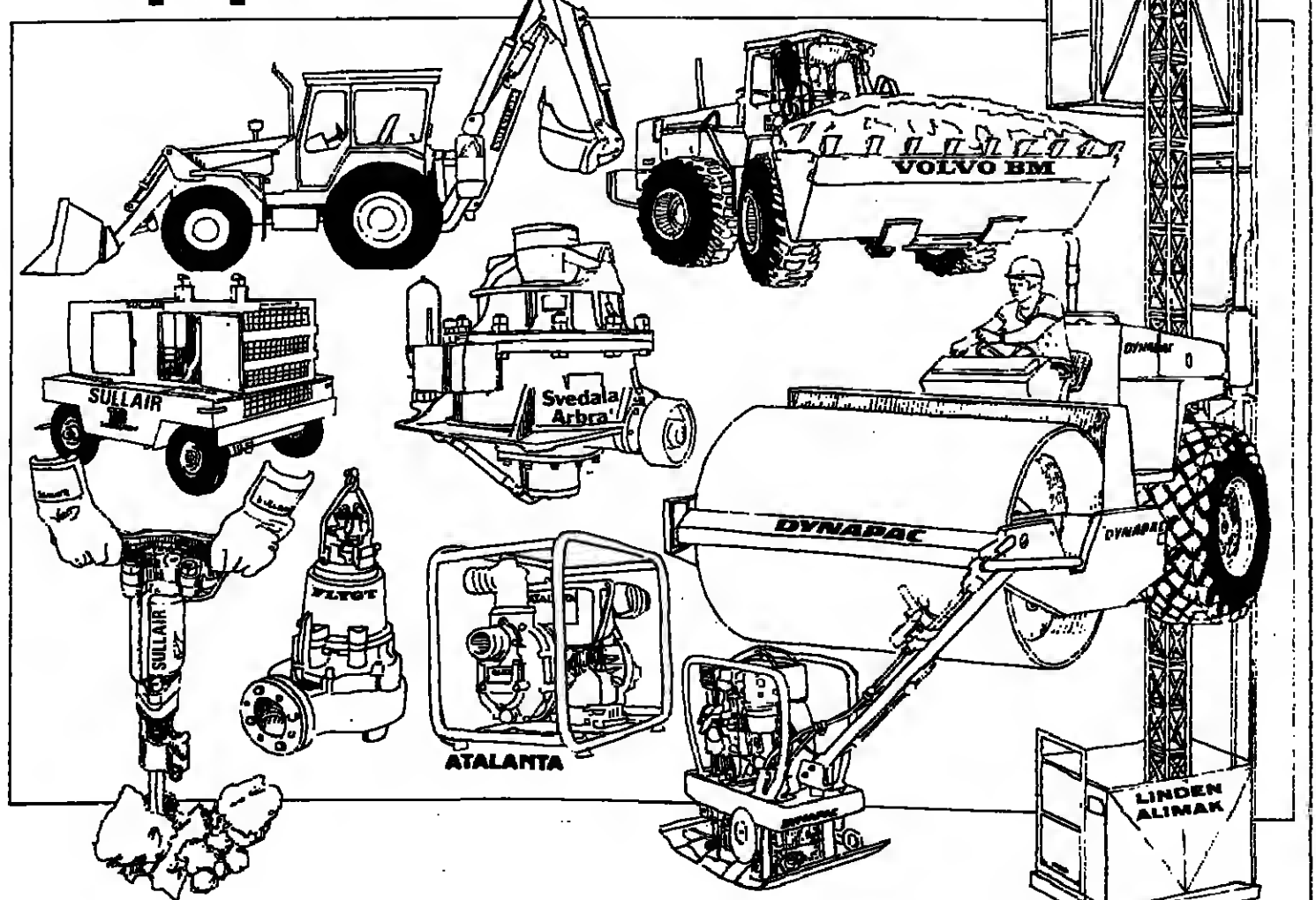
"Substitutes were given half as much as team members and unselected players a third as much. Monlik said there were two many 0-0 players with the official party. The 22 players were accompanied by 22 other people, which the goalkeeper felt was "tight marking".

He blamed the team's failure to reach the final on negligence by team "bosses, who failed to ensure the players had the best conditions for recuperating after a match.



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## As Astros edge Reds

## Ryan posts 200th career win

NEW YORK, July 28 (AP) — Nolan Ryan won his 200th career game Tuesday night, pitching a five-hitter and striking out 13, as the Houston Astros edged Cincinnati Reds 3-2 as Terry Puhl scored the winning run, a single in the eighth inning.

Puhl's infield single off Ryan's glove in the bottom of the eighth inning scored Ray Knight from second base with a run. Knight led off the eighth with a single off Charlie Leibrandt, 3-6, and took second when left fielder Eddie Milner's throw to second was wild. Art Howe walked, setting the stage for Puhl's hit.

The 12 strikeouts were a season-high for Ryan, 11-9, and extended his own Major League records with 10 or more strikeouts to 143. It was the eighth time this year the Houston right-hander has reached double figures.

The Reds took the lead in the first inning, as Cesar scored a run for the Reds. Tony Scott doubled in a Houston run. The Astros went ahead 2-1 in the third on Ray Knight's RBI double before Cincinnati tied it in the fourth on Paul Householder's single and Ron Oester's two base hit.

In other National League action, Gary Carter's homer in the first inning powered Steve Rogers and the Montreal Expos to a 4-3 victory over the Chicago Cubs.

Dale Murphy hit his 25th home run and Bob Walk hit a five-hitter as Atlanta downed San Diego in the first game of a



Nolan Ryan...striking display

two-night doubleheader. The Braves completed the sweep with an 8-6 win in the nightcap on Glenn Hubbard's two-run homer in the 10th and boosted their lead to seven games over the Padres in the NL West.

Larry McWilliams and Rod Scurry combined on a six-hitter Jason Thompson knocked in two runs to lead Pittsburgh to victory over Philadelphia. Darrell Porter

## As Parsons skittles Essex

## Leicester grabs sensational victory



Graham Gooch...batting 85 in vain

## Standings

	P	W	L	D	Bat	Run	Run	Run
Middlesex	13	5	3	31	46	189		
Leicester	12	5	2	3	33	146		
Sussex	12	5	4	3	27	146		
Essex	13	4	3	6	35	142		
Hants	12	5	4	3	24	141		
Surrey	13	4	5	4	25	131		
Derby	13	4	1	8	24	129		
Yorkshire	14	3	1	10	34	117		
Somerset	13	3	2	8	27	116		
Notts	12	4	4	4	16	113		
Kent	12	2	4	6	29	96		
Lancs	13	1	4	8	27	92		
Gloucester	13	2	5	6	24	85		
Northants	12	1	3	8	33	77		
Worcester	12	2	7	3	22	76		
Warwick	13	0	3	10	32	62		
Glamorgan	12	0	5	7	19	54		

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boomed, tripled and singled to lead St. Louis to a 9-4 victory over the New York Mets.

In the American League, Toronto's Luis Leal posted his third consecutive victory with a four-hitter and Buck Martinez drove in one run and scored in two runs as the Blue Jays defeated Boston 3-1.

Jerry Mumphy rapped out three hits, including a three-run homer, and scored three times and Oscar Gamble drilled a two-run shot to power the New York Yankees to a 6-5 victory over Detroit, snapping the Tigers' four-game winning streak.

Lee May and Gzozz Breco hit two-run homers as Kansas City beat Cleveland 8-1. Gorman Thomas drove in five runs with a pair of homers while Mosse Haas and two relievers scattered nine hits as Milwaukee defeated Texas 8-2 and climbed back into first place in the AL East.

Cal Ripken Jr. slammed a two-run homer with one out in the ninth inning, giving the Baltimore Orioles a rain-delayed 5-3 victory over the Chicago White Sox for their sixth consecutive triumph.

Dave Edler cracked his first two home runs of the season, including a Grand Slam in the sixth inning that lifted the Seattle Mariners to a 9-7 victory over the Minnesota Twins. Don Baylor's RBI single with two out in the bottom of the 13th inning snapped a 7-7 tie and gave the California Angels an 8-7 victory over the Oakland A's.

ments and clashed with the Asian Games which begin here on Nov. 19.

A fresh program for the tour was awaited from Pakistan, he said. Kamadikar also confirmed that the Sri Lanka Board had agreed for a short tour of India in September this year. The short tour, beginning September 12, would include one Test match, two One-Day Internationals and two regional international. The Test match was to be played in the south India city of Madras from Sept 17 to 22.

After the Pakistan tour, the India team would tour the West Indies in the new year. The West Indies Cricket Board had proposed a tour by India from Jan. 1. But India had suggested that the tour should start from the end of January, Kamadikar said.

The West Indies Board had agreed to new dates, but the financial terms had yet to be finalized. An Indian tour of Australia in November-December 1985 and the Australians would reciprocate by a visit to India in September-October 1986, followed by a visit from the New Zealand team to India in November.

## Smyslov, Ribli tie adjourned

LAS PALMAS, Canary Islands, July 28 (AP) — Vasily Smyslov of the Soviet Union and Zoltan Ribli of Hungary, the two favorites to win the Inter-Zonal (qualifying) Chess Tournament, adjourned their 12th round match again Wednesday.

Experts said the Hungarian has a slight advantage over the 61-year-old former world champion, in what could prove to be the pivotal battle in the race for the title. They originally postponed the match Tuesday night after 45 moves and again early Wednesday when they had completed 60 moves. The match will be continued Thursday.

The tournament winds up on July 31. Smyslov leads the standings with 8 points, followed by Ribli with 7.5. Both have one match pending.

In other 12th-round adjourned matches, Jonathan Mestel of Britain, using an Albino defense, beat American Walter Browne, who used a Queen's gambit, in 50 moves.

Jan Timman of Holland and Jaime Sunye Neto of Brazil drew in 58, and Jozsef Pinter, Hungary, and Lev Psakhis, Soviet Union, also drew in 50. Third in the standings with 7 points each are Tigran Petrosian and Vladimir Tumakov, both of the Soviet Union, and Michael Suba of Romania.

Bent Larsen of Denmark is sixth with 6.5 points, followed by Timman and Pinter with 6



VICTORY PATH: David Moorcroft, who is having a fantastic season, seconds away from breaking the tape to win the 1,500 meters at Hengelo, Tuesday night.

## Moorcroft spurts away with Hengelo 1,500m title

HENGelo, Netherlands, July 28 (R) — David Moorcroft, Britain's 5,000 meter world record holder, dominated a quality field to win the 1,500 meters at an International Athletics meet here Tuesday night.

Moorcroft ran a personal best time of three minutes 33.79 seconds, one of the fastest in Europe this season. He finished ahead of Ireland's Ray Flynn, with Kenyan Wilson Waigwa third in 3:38.59.

Moorcroft, having a splendid season, moved ahead of early pacemaker Mark Fricker of the United States after 700 meters and surged away from the field on the last lap. He improved his previous best for the distance by 0.51 seconds.

Flynn, left trailing by the 29-year-old Briton's finishing burst, holds the fastest time in Europe this year of 3:33.50. American James King won the 400 meters hurdles in 49.86 seconds and Jamaican Don Quarrie took the

200 meters in 21.19 seconds.

In Moscow Anna Domoradskaya and compatriots Raisa Saitredinova and Lyudmila Baranova all bettered the women's 10,000 meters world record on the final day of the Soviet National Athletic Championships in Kiev Tuesday.

Domoradskaya clocked a winning time of 31 minutes 48.23 seconds — almost half a minute faster than the previous best of 32:17.79 set by Soviet compatriot Elena Sipatova. Saitredinova finished second in 31:55.02 and Baranova was third with 32:04.88.

Meanwhile, a Chinese newspaper said that three Soviet athletes will take part in the Peking Marathon in September, the latest sign of renewed contacts between China and the Soviet Union.

News of their participation came from the sports daily when it said that about 300 runners would take to the streets of the Capital on September 26, compared with 75 in last year's inaugural event which was won by Kjell Erikssahl of Sweden. Signs of a slight thaw between Moscow and Peking have appeared recently after more than two decades of bitter enmity.

The sports daily said Swedish and Japanese competitors also would take part in this year's marathon. It added that the event had been recognized officially by the International Amateur Athletic Federation.

The China daily, meanwhile, reported that 30 nations would take part in the 23rd International Military Shooting Championships starting in Peking on Sept. 9.

There was no mention of Soviet participation in the contest. The newspaper listed teams from the United States, France, West Germany, Nigeria, Pakistan and a number of Arab states.

## Hengelo results

## MEN

200m: 1. Don Quarrie (Jamaica) 21.19 seconds; 2. Mario Westbrook (Netherlands) 21.47; 3. Michael Azanza (Kenya) 21.49.  
400m: 1. Mike Paul (Trinidad) 45.85; 2. Thomas Glesing (Netherlands) 46.21; 3. Mike Solomon (Trinidad) 46.63.  
1,500m: 1. David Moorcroft (Britain) 3:33.79; 2. Ray Flynn (Ireland) 3:37.29; 3. Wilson Waigwa (Kenya) 3:38.59.  
400m: Hurdles: 1. James King (U.S.) 49.86; 2. Gary Brown (Australia) 50.09; 3. Bob Danville (Britain) 50.37.  
800m: 1. Agberio Guimaraes (Brazil) 1:46.04; 2. James Meins (Kenya) 1:48.47; 3. Rob Drup Eers (Netherlands) 1:46.82.  
3,000m: 1. Peter Koach (Kenya) 7:44.94; 2. Richard Tuwei (Kenya) 7:45.91; 3. Richard Harris (U.S.) 7:48.08.

3,000m Steeplechase: 1. Hillary Tuwei (Kenya) 8:33.56; 2. Johan Van Lijnsbergen (Belgium) 8:34.90; 3. Marten Kitz (Netherlands) 8:38.80.  
Triple Jump: 1. Ken Oraway (Australia) 16.87 meters; 2. Willie Banks (U.S.) 16.63; 3. Paul Jordan (U.S.) 16.42.  
Pole vault: 1. Mike Tully (U.S.) 5.30; 2. Chris Leeuwenburgh (Netherlands) 4.80; 3. Eljo Schuster (Netherlands) 4.80.

## WOMEN

200m: 1. Denise Boyd (Australia) 23.36; 2. Els Madern (Netherlands) 23.37; 3. Lilian Van Dan (Netherlands) 24.41.  
800m: 1. Ely Van Hule (Netherlands) 2:01.38; 2. Terry Cner (Australia) 2:01.65.  
Long Jump: 1. Robyn Strong (Australia) 6.42; 2. Ciska Janssen (Netherlands) 6.11; 3. Sylvia Barlag (Netherlands) 5.96.

## Injured Soviet fencer, Smirnov, passes away

ROME, July 28 (R) — Soviet fencer Vladimir Smirnov who suffered an accidental sword blow in the head during the World Fencing Championships in Rome nine days ago died in hospital Wednesday.

Smirnov, 28, had been in a coma since the incident and never regained consciousness. The Russian, who was the Olympic foil champion, was hurt during a bout against Matthias Behr of West Germany. Behr's foil snapped and part of the blade went through Smirnov's mask into his head causing irreversible brain damage.

The Gemelli Clinic where he died said that his body would be placed at the disposal of judicial authorities who are inquiring into the incident.

An electrician in the red army, Smirnov won the individual World Championship last year. He had already been eliminated in the Rome Championships and was competing in

the team foil event when he was injured.

Eye-witnesses said Matthias' foil struck Smirnov on the chest and then snapped as the tall Soviet fencer continued his momentum forward, the sharp stub broke through the gauze of his face mask and entered his head near the left eye.

Doctors ruled out any attempt at surgery but the athlete's heart continued to function although his breathing had to be controlled by a life support system.

It was the first death in the World Fencing Championship since 1951. Some national federations are already testing more flexible steel alloys and tougher protective clothing.

A Rome magistrate has opened a routine inquiry into the incident, taking statements from several officials and athletes before the championships ended last Saturday. The Soviet Union gained four gold medals and won the Nations' Cup during the 10-day tournament.

Meanwhile, the accident has revived controversy over the safety of modern equipment in this fast-growing sport.

Athletes and officials were shocked by the first serious accident for more than 30 years and insisted that none of the severe safety rules had been broken. Some experts say the time has come to introduce transparent masks made of bullet-proof plastic. Others are calling for research into different alloys which would make the foils stronger and more flexible.

Ever since duelling with swords was outlawed and entered the competitive sports arena, regulatory bodies have tried to

improve the safety of the world's most elegant form of hand-to-hand combat.

Edoardo Mangiarotti, general secretary of the International Fencing Federation, said there was nothing in the foreseeable future that could be done to tighten safety standards on electrical and combat equipment laid down by its international commission. Most foil fencers have by now abandoned the old-style grip weapon and prefer one moulded to the shape of the hand.

Given the advances in physique and athletic preparation, "the danger becomes acute when two muscular giants like Smirnov and Behr face each other," Mangiarotti was quoted by the *Gazzetta dello Sport* newspaper as saying.

Some national federations are experimenting with less rigid foils and masks on tougher material, while retaining the obligatory reinforced plates under the combatant's jacket.

The most vulnerable parts of a fencer's body are the groin, armpit hands and — unless the mask is fixed to prevent it from riding up in the heat of the fray — the neck.

Most accident in fencing involves the foil. It is a square-shaped narrow blade with a spring-loaded tip which gives an electrical signal on contact. However, Italian fencing officials said the dangers should not be exaggerated and noted that millions of combats took place every year without mishap.

Some federations have tried an experimental mask of reinforced plastic which allows spectators to see the combatant's face. But the mask tended to steam up and interfere with breathing.

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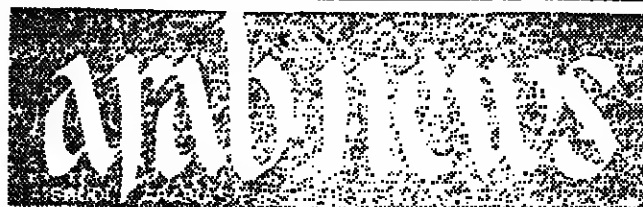
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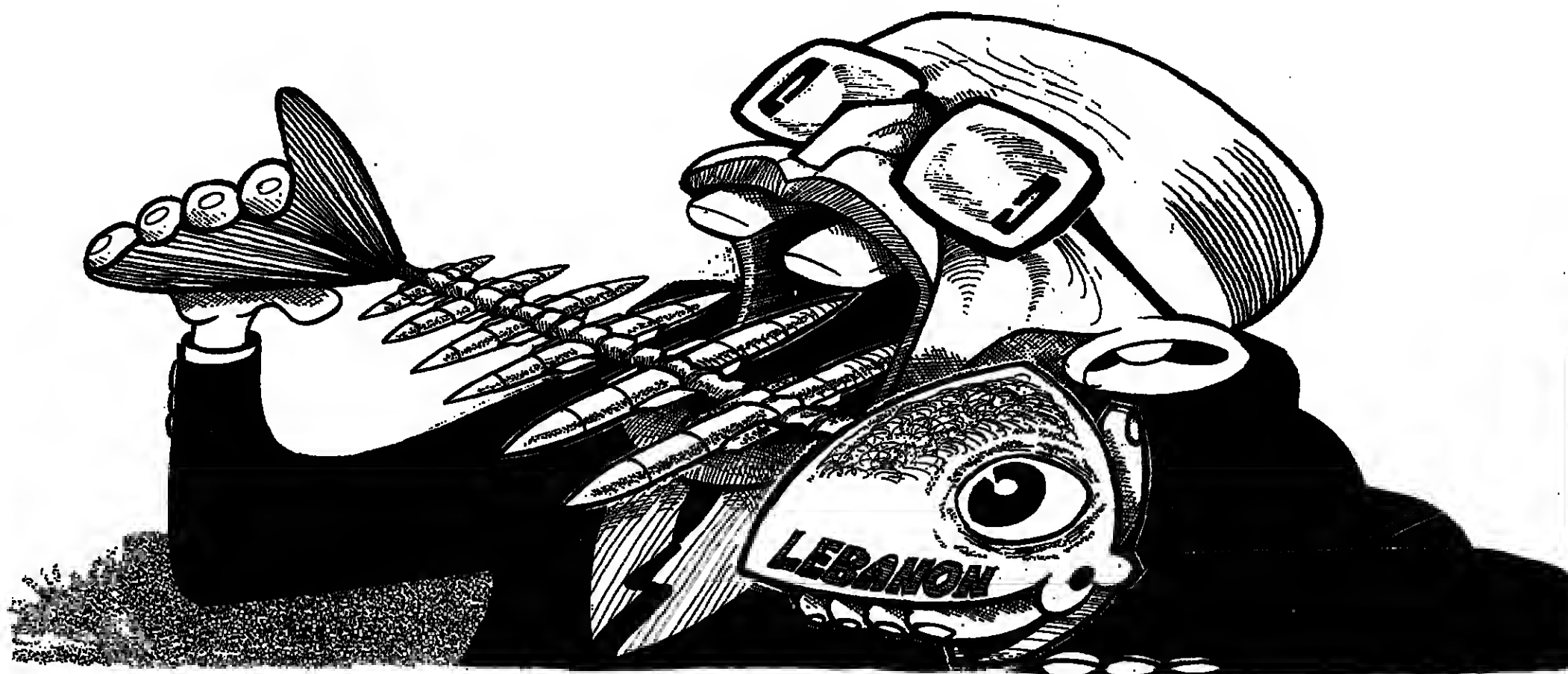
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## Senator Barry Goldwater tells Arab News

# 'U.S. should talk to PLO; M.E. is potential source of world war 'Iran has 40,000 troops ready to drive Israelis out of Lebanon'

(EDITOR'S NOTE: Following is an exclusive interview with Veteran Republican Senator Barry Goldwater, who is chairman of the U.S. Senate Select Committee on Intelligence. Goldwater says Iran has 40,000 troops ready to go into Lebanon to drive the Israelis out, and that Moscow has signaled Washington that, if the United States puts a Marine force into Beirut, it might give Tehran the airlift capacity to leapfrog Iraq and Syria. The former presidential candidate, who is briefed by the CIA daily, was citing intelligence sources. Goldwater also recommended direct U.S. talks with the Palestinian leadership, and stopping all American military aid to Israel while Menachem Begin is in power.)

By A Staff Writer  
Houston Bureau

Q. Is the Israeli tail wagging the American dog?  
A. Oh, hell, yes. It has for a long time. But I see signs of the wagging slowing down. Begin's actions have been very, very bad. The fact that he won his last vote of confidence (in the Israeli Knesset) by only one vote indicates that Israel is not 100 percent

"If I were president, I would just stop sending any supplies and any equipment (to Israel) and let them know it 'We're through!' I know it would raise hell among the Jewish people of America. Hell, I'm half-Jewish myself, but there's a limit. My country's America, not Israel: that's my attitude."

behind him. What he can't understand is that America promised to help Israel if Israel was attacked. We didn't promise to help Israel if it was going to attack other countries; and, as far as I'm concerned, I don't want to sell another thing to Israel as long as Begin is in the driver's seat. Replace him!

We should have a sense of helping Israel develop, with a recognition that we know that there are certain borders to the north, the east and the south that it has a right to maintain, but not a right to go killing women and children and babies for no reason at all. That doesn't sit well with any American that I know.

I think, looking further into the Middle East, that Iran's military strength was much greater than we ever dreamed it to be.

Now, I was pretty close to the Shah, pretty close to the military system. I used to visit him regularly. He had a force organized that was as good, man for man, as you find. And when he left, the army and the air force sort of went in pot, as far as we could see. Evidently, Khomeini's been able to put some troops together; because I know, and it's known, that he has 40,000 troops that can be flown into Lebanon tomorrow, to fight Israel. Iraq would also help Lebanon.

We have reason to believe that the Russians have

either mounted or are ready to mount an airborne attack — not bombing, but troop-carrying — to help Lebanon.

Q. When you say to help Lebanon, do you mean to help Syria in Lebanon?

A. I mean to help the PLO out of the trouble they're in. In Lebanon, so I say the Middle East right now, unless Begin changes his spots, is a potential source of world war. They haven't got any other Arab countries aroused yet; but when Iran gets into this thing, if it does, then I think you are going to see extreme activity.

Q. Has Moscow warned that it would use the airlift for these troops if we put a small Marine force into Beirut?

A. They haven't warned, but intelligence tells us that something is going on.

Q. Were we meant to learn this? Is it part of a signal?

A. I would call it a signal; but I think that was carried, somewhat, in Brezhnev's promise to Reagan that if we sent the Marines in, watch out! I don't think we ought to send one American, if there is going to be a war over there, unless it gets down to the point of virtually threatening our oil. I don't want the United States to get involved. I doubt if we could stay out of it; but that's no place to fight a war.

Q. If you were president, what pressures would you use to get rid of Begin and get Israel to see sense?

A. I would just stop sending any supplies and any equipment, and let them know it — "We're through!" And any supplies en route, pull 'em back! I know it would raise hell among the Jewish people of America. Hell, I'm half-Jewish myself, but there's a limit. My country's America, not Israel: that's my attitude.

(Goldwater recommended that Washington put its problems with Europe and Peking on the back burner, and continue to aid Taiwan. He said China's only value to the United States was its capacity to "harass" the Soviet Union.)

Q. So you see the principal threat to world peace as being in the Gulf?

A. Well, the Gulf and the Indian Ocean, the Malacca Strait. Naval thinking has always talked of the theory of the straits. He who controls the straits controls the world. And the only major strait the Soviet Union doesn't control is the Malacca Strait. They control the Baltic; they certainly control the Mediterranean; there's no question of that; they control Suez; they would control Panama; what's left is the Malacca Strait, which is the only way our Pacific allies have to get oil, fast.

Q. Do you think Iran will bring about the overthrow of the Iraqi government and replace it with a fundamentalist Muslim regime?

A. It looks that way, although when the war started I thought it might last two weeks and I thought Iraq would beat the Iranians. I don't know how that guy Khomeini did it; he pulled it out of the hat. The aircraft he had left were not enough to do anybody damage. The manpower he assembled, the tanks he was able to use, the artillery he's put together are a little bit unbelievable. You have to remember these people are basically Persians, although they don't like to be called Persians, and throughout the history of the world they have been very, very good soldiers, whether they're religiously driven or motivated by love of country. They're a definite threat.

Q. Do you see the whole Arab-Israeli equation, the Palestine problem, as helping to create this pan-Islamic anti-Westernism?

A. Each Arab state is different. They have a fundamentally-based religion, with the dominant factor in it now coming from a small minority. Less than ten percent of Muslims belong to the ayatollah's thinking. They have it in Egypt, every Arab country has that, not necessarily radical, thinking. I think it's going to be a big factor in the history of the Gulf.



Senator Barry Goldwater

Q. What do you think the solution of the Palestine problem should be, and what should the U.S. be doing?

A. Well, I have advocated for years that we should at least talk to the Palestinians. Talk with them! I doubt whether anything will come of it immediately. But the least you can do is talk. It's better than fighting. And maybe there's some way we could be helpful. And I'm glad to see the suggestions now coming from some of the Arab leaders, to the United States — that we should sit down and talk with these people. Maybe there's something we can do.

Q. What do you see as a solution? A West Bank Gaza state?

A. I have no idea whether we could effect an agreement. It would take a rather big agreement with some country that would say, well, there's a piece of real estate you could live with. I don't know if that would satisfy them. I don't know if that will ever make them peaceful, but at least we can try.

Q. You're the father of conservative Republicanism. Ronald Reagan worked in your 1964 presidential campaign. You're the Republican who's been in the Senate longest. Are you satisfied that you are consulted sufficiently by the White House these days?

A. Oh, I'm not talked to unless I want to be talked to. The only times the White House calls me is when they want something, or if I have asked to see them. I can have an audience with the president any time I want to; and I'm not particularly unhappy that they don't keep tapping my brains. I have enough problems up here (on Capitol Hill), with all the committees. But I don't like all the advice that the president's getting. After all, he's a conservative. When I first knew Ronald, he wasn't a conservative. I like to think his coming on my team was a determining factor in his becoming a conservative. I think he's a good president.

But I think he has some people around him who don't understand what's going on. Not necessarily the people he's appointed, but the carryovers from (President) Carter and (President) Johnson. The State Department is full of people who are radically different from the thinking in the White House; those people should be cleared out completely.

Q. You mean, replace them with political nominees?

A. Not necessarily political. I'd find the best minds in the country to go in there. You'll find many people on the desks there, now, who don't speak the languages of the countries represented by the desk. The foreign service officers "club" is the strongest union I've ever run into. They do what they want to do. I know that all the time the president is a standing up and telling me — looking me in the eye and

saying — "I will never double-cross Taiwan." that while he's speaking, somebody in the State Department is writing communiques that will double-cross Taiwan.

I think this sort of thing is going on at this minute, while we're talking, but he (Reagan) doesn't know

"We didn't promise to help Israel if it was going to attack other countries; and as far as I'm concerned, I don't want to sell another thing to Israel as long as Begin is in the driver's seat. Replace him!"

it. That's what I don't like about the whole jib of government.

Q. You think it extends to other areas, beside the State Department?

A. Well, the State Department has been acting badly for as long as I can remember. I don't think it's had a good foreign policy since John Foster Dulles.

## TODAY IN HISTORY

Today is Thursday, July 29th, the 210th day of 1982. There are 155 days left in the year.

Highlights in history on this date:

1499 — Lepanto in Greece surrenders to forces of Turkish sultan.

1565 — Mary Queen of Scots marries Henry, Lord Darnley, in Edinburgh.

1656 — Poles under John Casimir are defeated at Warsaw by combined Swedish-Brandenburg force.

1696 — Russia's Peter the Great takes Azov from the Turks.

1900 — Italy's King Humbert I is assassinated by an anarchist.

1922 — Allied powers issue ultimatum forbidding Greeks to occupy Constantinople.

1937 — Japanese seize Tientsin in China; eighteen-year-old Crown Prince Farouk is invested as king of Egypt.

1940 — Germany's all-out blitz against Britain begins in World War II.

1948 — Yugoslavia's Marshal Tito denies Communist charges and is given vote of confidence by Yugoslav Communist Party.

1962 — Congo Premier Cyrille Adoula proposes new constitution including concessions to Katanga province's demands for more self-rule.

1973 — Voters in Greece endorse decisions by their leaders to abolish Greek monarchy and install George Papadopoulos as president.

1976 — Syria and Palestine Liberation Organization sign agreement which was hoped to end civil war in Lebanon.

1979 — Basque separatists in Spain deal blow to ruling government with bomb blasts that leave four dead and more than 100 injured in Madrid.

1981 — Britain's Prince Charles weds Lady Diana Spencer in St. Paul's Cathedral in London.

Thought for today:

When you have got a thing where you want it, it is a good thing to leave it where it is — Sir Winston Churchill. British statesman (1874-1965)

هذه امه لاصول



## Palace break-in, IRA slaughter

# Security blunders numb British pride

By Andrew Wilson

LONDON (LOS) — The public euphoria that followed Britain's victory in the Falklands has been punctured by a series of events cruelly wounding to the national psyche.

One after another, things on which the British pride themselves — the decorum of the royal household, the "straightness" of the police, the efficiency of the Secret Service — have been exposed as falling far short of their popular image.

The slaughter of nine soldiers and the wounding of 50 military and civilians by IRA bombs in central London has added a final touch of bitterness to the process.

When a popular newspaper discovered recently that an intruder had entered Buckingham Palace and sat 10 minutes talking to the queen in bed, it looked like another "silly season" story, when the press is short of news. What followed was more shattering.

It was not only the total inefficiency of palace security that was exposed, but the muddle and antiquity of the whole royal household, in which high-sounding functionaries — Lord Chamberlain, master of the household, master of horse — were found to be only nominally, or partially, responsible for vital security measures.

Specifically, three relatively junior policemen were suspended or transferred to other duties, while the head of the Metropolitan Police, Sir David McNee (who was directly responsible) remained in office.

Then came another bombshell. The queen's personal police officer, Michael Trestrail, confessed to his superiors that he had for years had an illegal relationship with another man, and resigned.

The double irony of the fact that such a liaison can still be regarded as "blackmailable" in Britain has not been lost on a minority of the British public and media. What happened is that a highly efficient officer, much liked by the queen herself, has been sacrificed in the hunt for scapegoats. Trestrail was responsible for the queen's safety only outside the palace.

The Secret Service "scandal" broke while the palace break-in was still filling every newspaper; and it came out in a peculiarly British way. Government sources started tipping correspondents that there had been a security breach at the country's main electronic intelligence gathering center, misleadingly called General Communications Headquarters, at Cheltenham — and that it was the most serious intelligence failure since the

1960s "Philby scandal".

The disclosure followed the arrest and charging under the Official Secrets Act of a former linguist at the center.

What is now feared is that over some 13 years the Russians have been told of progress in communications interception and code-breaking at GCHQ, which regularly exchanges its intelligence "products" with the U.S. National Security Agency.

If Cheltenham has been penetrated to the serious extent that government sources themselves suggest, so too then has the NSA — with grave consequences for Britain's credibility as a security intelligence partner under the 1947 U.K.-U.S. intelligence pact.

Adding to the embarrassment of Mrs. Thatcher's government is the fact that the security breach was uncovered not by the Security Service (MIS) but as a result of routine police inquiries.

But if the British provincial police were on the alert in the spy case, the image of their metropolitan colleagues has also been hurt by the jailing of two London police officers for "selling" bail to criminals.

The men, who received three and two years respectively, were prosecuted as the result of "Operation Countryman" — an inquiry by a police team from outside London into allegations of widespread police corruption in London.

The "Countryman" team has "let it be known that the two officers sentenced were only 'the tip of an iceberg' — and that there is a section of the police known as 'the firm within the firm' that has not merely been selling bail but also helping criminals in a whole series of big robberies.

One senior officer is even accused of providing the criminals with police uniforms.

A wider investigation is now to be undertaken by Scotland Yard (the Metropolitan Police headquarters) amid growing public cynicism about the efficacy of any inquiry in which the London police force "investigates itself."

The shock and bitterness provoked by the recent bomb outrages may deflect attention from the other scandals and momentarily cause the police and public to close ranks against terrorism.

But it will not repair the sudden break in national self-confidence, nor lessen the campaign being waged by the right of the Conservative Party against the progressive and humane home secretary, William Whitelaw, in whose unhappy fiefdom all these security lapses have occurred.



POLICE VIGILANCE: London police with binoculars keep watch from a nearby rooftop Monday prior to the national service of thanksgiving for the Falkland victory at St. Paul's Cathedral. A series of events including the Buckingham Palace break-in and IRA bombing has caused a tightening of security for British royalty.

## Reagan within reach of buzzer

# The White House is a haven of safety, fears no intruder

By Robert Chesshyre

WASHINGTON (LOS) — The White House is confident it has none of the security flaws that allowed a man to sneak into Buckingham Palace and buttonhole the queen in her bedroom.

An intruder bent on getting into the Reagans' bedroom would be arrested or shot dead long before he got anywhere near the family quarters on the upper floors of the main mansion, it is said.

Six years ago this month a black taxi driver named Chester Plummer was shot dead by a uniformed member of the Secret Service about 50 ft inside the 8 ft iron fence that surrounds the White House. He was said to have been carrying a piece of piping which the security agent thought might have been a gun.

The White House stands in 18 acres of grounds, which are protected by electronic beams and sensors which detect ground vibrations. The grounds are constantly patrolled by the Secret Service, which has responsibility for presidential security. Around the White House there is a prohibited zone in the air, monitored by radar, and any errant aircraft or helicopter runs the risk of being shot down.

Despite the fact that the executive mansion doubles as a home and office for the president, and that therefore hundreds of people pass in and out daily, and that well over one million visitors pour through the public rooms each year, the White House is

regarded as a haven of safety for the first family.

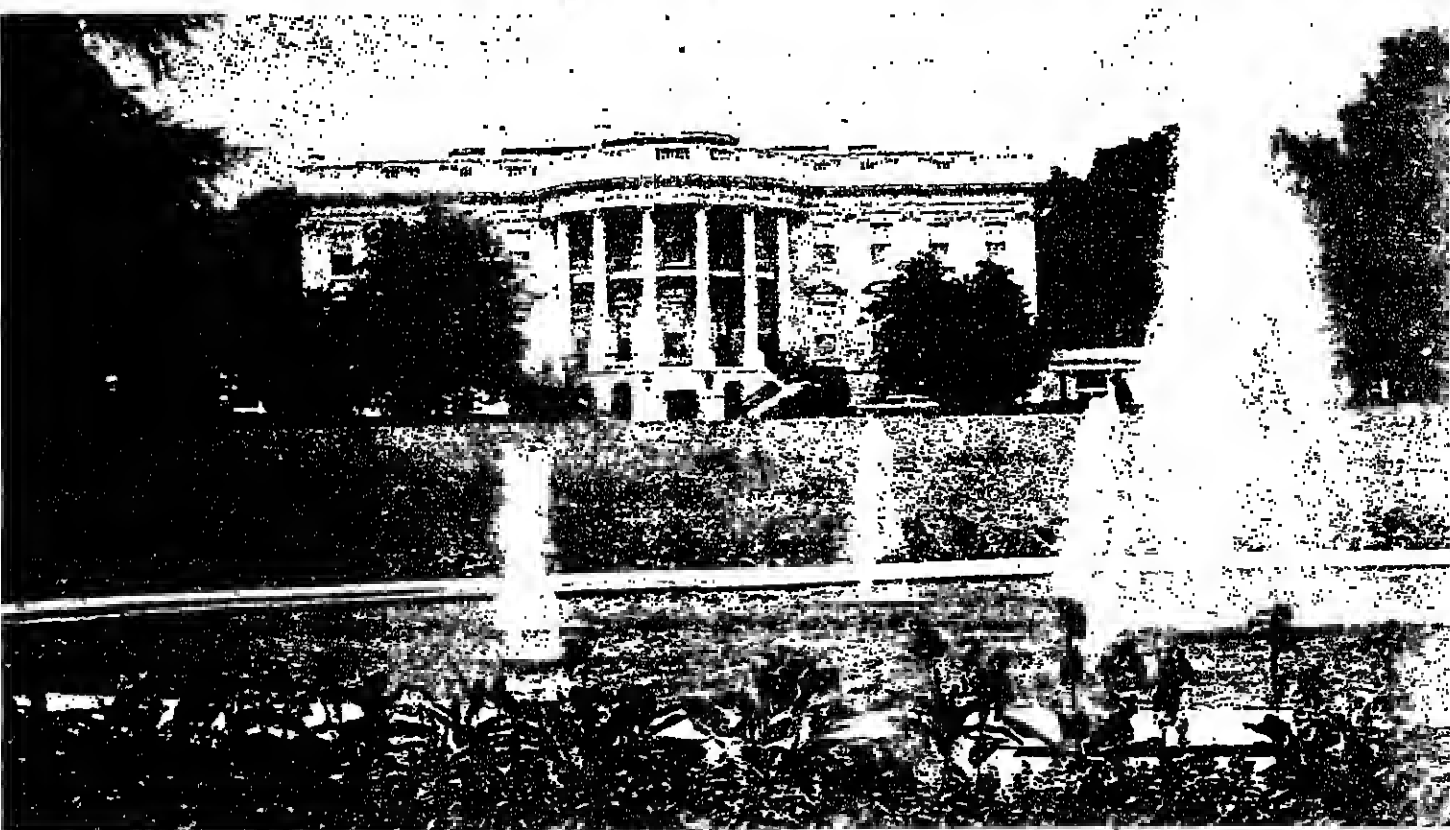
Since the attempt on Reagan's life last year, the president's advisers have kept him at home as much as possible. When he does travel, whenever practical it is by helicopter direct from the White House south lawn. Plainclothes and uniformed Secret Service men guard the family's private quarters, and no one at the White House can conceive of an intruder getting anywhere near the Reagans.

For security reasons there are no official figures on the number of Secret Service people who work full time at the White House, but one estimate put the number at 70.

Within the mansion itself and the west wing office complex, there are more than 20 permanently manned guard posts — one, for example, at every stairway and lift entrance. To get near the Reagans an intruder would have to get past several of these.

When he is outside his private rooms, the president is guarded by at least four and sometimes as many as 12 agents; and even official visitors who do not have a permanent pass (with a few exceptions such as congressmen) have to pass through a metal detector before seeing the president. Within his private rooms, Reagan is always within reach of a buzzer that would summon immediate help.

There is no shortage of people who would like to get to the president in the hope that he might be able to do something for them, and over the years there have been pathetic stories of people who have jumped the fence to try to put their problems before him.



REAGAN'S HOME: A view of the White House showing the famous Washington structure's South Portico. Even official visitors who do not have a permanent pass have to pass through a metal detector before seeing the president.



JUMBO GAME: A ball game is always a lot of fun for children, but when an elephant is added to the game there is much excitement. Judging from the action, the young elephant belonging to a zoo at Sherwood, England, seems to be enjoying the game as much as the rest of the team.

## Cubans invite tourists to enjoy medical care

By Linel Martin

HAVANA, (R) — The Cuban government is inviting ailing foreigners to enjoy the country's tourist attractions while receiving the best medical care available on the Caribbean island.

Tourist authorities offer visitors everything from skin grafts and eye operations to radiation treatment and plastic surgery. "Come to Cuba and improve your health while enjoying our benign climate and pure environment," says a brochure distributed by the Cuban Tourist Bureau, Cubatu.

While medical care is free for Cuban citizens, the medical plan for foreigners is strictly a commercial venture. According to the brochure, "the Ciria Garcia Central Clinic will coordinate medical attention for foreigners through a network that is considered among the most advanced in Latin America." Many foreign diplomats who have received treatment say the best of Cuba's medical care is excellent by international standards.

During a visit to Cuba last August, Halfdan Matler, the director-general of the World Health Organization, praised Cuba's medical services and the progress it has made in public health.

The visiting patient can check into a hotel in Havana or choose to stay at the beach

resorts of nearby Santa Maria del Mar or Varadero, some 145 kms away.

The brochure publishes a list of package plan prices for operations. Plastic surgery on the nose costs \$778. An operation for cataracts, \$653. A complete hysterectomy, including seven days in hospital, costs \$483. Arterial grafts, with 20 days in hospital, are listed at \$3,363.

The patient can have all his teeth extracted for \$25 and a set of false teeth put in for \$150. Consultation with a university medical school professor costs \$40 and ambulance service within Havana is \$10 a trip.

Cuban President Fidel Castro said last December that medical services could become "an important sphere of the Cuban economy." The government says the purpose of the medical plan for foreigners is to gain hard currency for an economy that has been suffering from a dramatic drop in crude sugar prices on the world market.

A medical sources said: "We have no idea how much money will be earned through medical treatment for foreigners, but every little bit helps."

A tourist industry source said the biggest prospective markets for Cuban medical services were Canada, Mexico and Spain, which send the largest numbers of tourists to Cuba.

## Bushmen unaware of freedom struggle

By Christine von Garnier

TSUMKWE, Northeast Namibia (AFP) — A tiny age-old black nation of 35,000 Bushmen, with possible Chinese origins and speaking an African click language, is practically unaware of the independence struggle swirling over their land — Namibia.

The Bushmen are divided into 14 different tribes inhabiting the mountain-girt Namib Desert, and cave paintings and carvings dating back 5,000 years — perfectly preserved by the dry heat of this region — attest to their presence.

Some of their symbols resemble those of the Inca Civilization in Peru. They are a puzzle to ethnologists, who cannot work out just where these highly intelligent people with high cheekbones and slanted eyes came from at least 250,000 years ago.

But it is probable they come from Asia, and a close study of their unusual language points to China. The Bushmen are below normal height — on average 1.55 meters (under five feet) tall — with slim limbs and a brownish-yellow or black skin.

Bushman ancestors were pushed further and further into the Kalahari Desert by migrant peoples until they were able to survive in the north and northeast of Namibia whose harsh conditions kept away their enemies.

They lived for millennia off their hunting, but today about half of them have been "Westernized" by the Namibian authorities and wear over-large jackets and trousers in their "capital" of Tsumkwe.

These members of one of Africa's oldest people have been introduced to a Western way of living by successive small steps like being given a brick or concrete house with running water, work, money, and above all medical care.

They have complete freedom to leave here if they are unable to settle down but many of them admit that the daily struggle to survive with bows-and-arrows has become too great to bear.

Like children looking at a toyshop window, they are utterly fascinated by the "marvels" of civilization like the water-tap, rifle, camera, transistor and television.

But while the Bushmen gain materially in going modern, they lose part of their amazing physical and mental agility.

It takes a two-hour flight to reach Tsumkwe from Windhoek, capital of Namibia. The town is little more than a few houses and huts, a hospital, school and a great baobab tree.

The Bushman "minister" in the Namibian administration is Kashe, taller than most, and of royal descent. His interpreter is Francopis, son of an Afrikaner farmer who is a graduate of Stellenbosch University. He grew up amongst the Bushmen and is perfectly fluent in their language.

Francois is an invaluable go-between in introducing the Bushmen to modern civilization, and he and Kashe are both perfectly aware that what they are doing could be a matter of life and death to the Bushmen.

The minister personally came into contact with Western customs when he attended the 1975 Turnhalle conference in Windhoek where all Namibian peoples met to discuss their future. For this reason he belongs to two worlds — his own Bushman society and modern society. Francois explained: "He has become what was expected of him. But he has lost his way. He wants to prevent that happening to other Bushmen."

The minister held a meeting under the giant baobab tree attended by men, women and children who listened carefully as he explained certain development plans. Others joined in and all were heard out without interruptions — The Bushman is a great believer in dialogue.

How will they interpret Western ideas? For them time does not exist and they share all personal possessions except their bows and arrows.

They have not the slightest idea of the meaning of such concepts as "African nationalism": The "United Nations Organization", "communism", "East-West power struggle", "Battalion 201" in the Caprivi strip and others have been enrolled as scouts and trackers.



'HELICOPTER' JUMP: Bicycle Motorcross is an up-and-coming sport which can be practiced at great speed by youngsters of all ages, and there are special bikes made for the purpose. Nine-year-old Matt Oakley, of Essex, England, is seen here doing a "helicopter" jump during which the handlebars of the bike turned 180 degrees.



## By industrialization

## Asians urged to sustain growth rate

MANILA (Depthnews) — Asian countries will have to restructure their economic policies to sustain or achieve high rates of industrial growth. Such changes will not only promote rapid economic growth but will create work opportunities for the millions of Asians who enter the labor market annually.

According to a recent Asian Development Bank (ADB) study, protectionism, inflation and increased energy costs demand that Asian countries must change their economic policies to reflect a more efficient use of their resources.

For many Asian countries, their high-growth rates in the last ten years have been due to rapid industrialization. Industrial growth rates in the 1970s averaged 8.1 percent in many Asian countries.

The newly industrialized countries of South Korea, Taiwan, Hong Kong and Singapore, however, had growth rates often exceeding 10 percent annually. These rates contributed to the virtual elimination of unemployment and led to a more equitable distribution of wealth in the newly industrialized countries.

What is more significant is that these industrial growth rates were achieved at probably one of the worst decades for the world economy. Oil-importing Asian countries like the Philippines and Thailand were burdened with huge balance of payments deficits due to oil price increases, inflation and decrease in foreign aid.

Asia's economic steadfastness, however, cannot hold on indefinitely. Unless their economic policies are changed and their industries restructured, ADB economists predict that they would be incapable of sustaining their high industrial growth rates.

For the more advanced Asian countries, they would have to switch to more sophisticated human capital-intensive products. Countries such as Singapore, Taiwan and Japan will also have to explore new markets. For the poor Asian countries saddled with

underemployed and unskilled labor force they would have to shift toward labor-intensive production. They would also need to reduce the earlier emphasis placed on ambitious capital-intensive industries.

In all these changes, says the ADB, emphasis should be placed on the maximum use of all indigenous factors of production, especially capital and labor.

To achieve these changes, Asian governments must dismantle restrictive trade and investment regulations, which may discourage the adoption of the needed policies," says the ADB study.

The dismantling of restrictive trade and investment policies is especially true for the so-called middle income countries like the Philippines, Thailand, Malaysia and Indonesia. These policy reforms will require the elimination of subsidies and price supports; moreover, tariff reforms will have to be implemented.

Such changes are, however, expected to be met with stiff opposition. The opposition is partly based on the expectation that a combination of trade liberalization and higher interest rates will merely bankrupt existing firms and lead to rising unemployment.

While it is true that current economic policies have contributed to increased industrial output in these countries, they have achieved little with respect to creating more work. Industries established under these policies tend to be capital-intensive and they only have a few linkages with the rest of the economy.

These policies have also given rise to an imbalance between rural and urban development. In the Philippines and Thailand, for example, majority of the industries are located in cities and large towns. Most of these industries tend to be large, unlike in South Korea and Japan where small-and medium-scale industries are scattered

throughout the countryside.

For Asia's low-income countries, particularly in the subcontinent like Pakistan and Bangladesh, ADB economists say that they must reduce their reliance on public enterprises for their country's industrial development.

Customs procedures must be streamlined to reduce waste and the output of factories must be broadened to include other consumer products.

These policies have resulted in standard production. Factories often operate at only 40 percent of their capacity, resulting in huge losses for the government.

However, most South Asian governments continue to prefer direct controls, believing that reliance on market forces and the price mechanism is inconsistent with their investment priorities and social objectives.

"Experience has shown that direct controls are difficult to enforce and tend to proliferate," says the ADB. "In their stifling effects on initiative and enterprise, they may not only hold back growth but also tend in many ways to defeat the very social objectives they are designed to further."

The less developed countries of Asia could very well take a few pointers from the newly industrialized countries. These countries like Singapore, Taiwan and South Korea are characterized by the lack of natural resources and a scarcity of land.

But part of their success in achieving rapid industrialization is due to non-industrial factors as land reform. Korea and Taiwan carried out major land reform programs before entering rapid development.

An outstanding feature of their rapid industrialization is that government policies have not been discriminatory. Incentives did not discriminate against export production, prices followed world rates and agriculture. In fact in Korea and Taiwan, such policies were even biased in favor of agriculture. Industrial development in Singapore.

Taiwan, Hong Kong and South Korea will continue to be export oriented, says ADB economists. But their policies must be reviewed whether they should focus investment on the production of such capital and research-intensive goods like heavy machinery and automobiles.

Their large and well-trained labor force may instead give them the competitiveness needed for such skill-intensive products like electronics, ship-building and household appliances.

As Asia's newly industrialized countries move toward the production of more skill-intensive goods, they may be able to compete successfully with other countries in establishing new markets for their products. Other established industrialized countries, the ADB says, will eventually lose their cost advantages due to rising wages.

In turn, the newly industrialized countries will lose their advantage in the production of goods which require unskilled labor. This sector can then be filled by the South Asian countries and the Association of Southeast Asian Nations.

But to ensure this, developing Asian countries must continue to dismantle their protectionist policies and support more export-oriented industries. This way an international division of labor will create better trade and more economic opportunities for Asia.

## Air bag easily lifts sick cows to feet

By a Science Correspondent

LONDON (LPS) — Recumbent cows, unable to stand after milk fever, difficult calving or other ailments, can be raised easily and painlessly with a compact pneumatic system developed in Britain.

The Bovi-jak 10 consists of a tough inflatable bag with the top shaped to conform to the cow's underside, including the udder. The bag is supported on four slide-in legs, which a firm X-formation tubular base, and is inflated either by an a.c. mains-operated rapid inflator or a 12-V model which can be run off a tractor or car battery.

After the base tubes have been fitted and the deflated bag laid out, the animal is rolled onto it by two men. As the bag is inflated, it gradually lifts the cow. The operator can steady the cow or maneuver her with his shoulder if necessary. Once she is up, a quick-release harness set supports her on her feet so that treatment can be given.

When blood circulation has been regained by manipulation, the cow is normally left in a supported raised position for up to 30 minutes. Subsequent lift may be needed in severe cases. The bag can be partly deflated at any time to check the animal's ability to support herself.

## 500-year-old body of Inca boy in near perfect preservation

By Tom Fenton

SANTIAGO, Chile (AP) — Anthropologist Patrick Horne spent the day recently shampooing dust and lice from the head of one of Chile's great treasures: the 500-year-old body of an Inca boy frozen and nearly perfectly preserved. It was discovered 28 years ago in the Andes.

The shampoo is part of the Toronto University scientist's plan to study and preserve the mummy, a project underwritten by the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO).

"Hair can go quickly if fungus sets in. We treated it with disinfectant," the 38-year-old Canadian scientist said in a recent interview.

The mummy excites scientists because of its unique, lifelike preservation. Unlike Egyptian mummies, it is not dehydrated. "He looks like you could blow on him and he would awaken," Horne said.

Treasure hunters discovered the Inca Indian boy Feb. 1, 1954, in an icy grave at the 17,820-foot (5,430-meter) level of Cerro Plomo, a snowy peak 43 kms east of Santiago.

The mummy was brought down by a mile and sold to eager representatives of Chile's Museum of Natural History, where it was displayed in a freezer until recently.

Horne and Chilean anthropologist Grete Mostny, who edited a book on the mummy in 1957, believe the boy was 8 or 9 when he died. They believed he was drugged and put into the grave alive, probably a sacrifice to the Sun.

The boy was frozen in a sitting position, his arms pulled tightly around his chest, his feet tucked beneath him and his fingers curled into an alpaca poncho. His head inclines over his left shoulder and his long hair is woven into about 200 tiny braids.

There is no sign of injury and the face has a peaceful expression, Horne said. Horne believes the boy was walked 1,200 miles (1,930 kms) south from the Lake Titicaca area of what now is Bolivia and Peru for the sacrifice. He said artifacts found with the boy were typical of that area.

The child was buried with three tiny bags containing baby teeth, clippings from his hair and fingernails. He also had a seven-inch (18 cm) leather bag containing coca leaves, the source of cocaine, which was covered with red and white feathers. The coca still has a pungent odor.

Other artifacts include a headband adorned with condor feathers, gold llama statue, a silver bracelet and a half-moon-shaped silver pendant.

The grave was less than three feet (90 cm) deep but was sealed with a flatrock which was in turn covered with several feet of alternating earth and stones, according to Professor Mostny's book, *The Cerro Plomo*.

Mummy.

Why the boy was brought to Cerro Plomo is a mystery. The mountain is near the southern frontier of the Inca empire, where the Incas' penetration further south was halted by Araucanian Indians.

Horne, whose specialty is paleopathology — the study of disease in ancient man — said the boy probably ingested coca — alcohol or both before he was put in the ground.

A biopsy of the liver, to be taken with a needle inserted between the ribs, is planned and should tell which "I'd like to open a small, triangular window in the back to take some additional samples but I'm afraid of introducing contaminants," Horne added. "I'll leave that for someone to do in the next 50 years."

The body cavity has never been opened. Other scientists have done external studies. Roundworm eggs were found in the boy's feces during a study described in Professor Mostny's book.

Horne said he planned to culture the liver tissue in a variety of media to see what might grow, but doubted any organisms would be alive. "Not after 500 years," he said. "There is no way the DNA and amino acids would be in a fine enough state of preservation."

Horne said he is hopeful his month-long study of the mummy will prove that viruses existed in the Americas before the Spanish conquest. The first Spanish expedition to the Lake Titicaca area is believed to have been that of Pedro de Maldonado in 1541.

He also found two warts on the boy's fingers. Warts are caused by viruses. "The warts are very exciting. We've always surmised there were viruses here before Columbus but we've never been able to prove it," he said.

The scientist also has taken samples from among eight skin lesions that appear to have been caused by something akin to impetigo, a bacteria-caused skin disease.

Though the mummy is about five centuries old, Horne said the time elapsed is insufficient for there to have been any noticeable evolutionary changes. "If the kid were walking down the street today you wouldn't recognize anything out of the ordinary," he said.

Horne said the mummy was obese, perhaps because sacrificial victims were well fed. "To be chosen for sacrifice was a great honor," he added. "The parents were delighted. I'm not sure about the children. The horror of it is that he must have walked down through the Atacama Desert — an incredible trek for an 8-or 9-year-old. A cruel fate."

Horne said the mummy's preservation was due to low temperatures, and lack of humidity, oxygen and light.

## NEXT WEEK

Dr. Steincrohn discusses

Saturday, July 31

Fibrositis is a stubborn condition with pain in tendons, ligaments and muscles. If you are always tense, learning how to relax is probably one of the most important methods in overcoming it.

Sunday, August 1

Sensitivity to foods may be a major cause of canker sores. One doctor suggests we look into foods that begin with C: condiments, chocolates, cola, catsup, corn and chips.

Monday, August 2

Only occasionally is trauma, a brain tumor or encephalitis the reason for narcolepsy. Usually the cause is unknown. There are drugs

such as ephedrine or the amphetamines which are helpful in keeping narcolepsy patients awake.

Tuesday, August 3

At a recent "consensus conference" on coronary bypass surgery, doctors concluded that the operation does improve the quality of life and in some instances prolong life. But only two-thirds of both those treated medically and those treated surgically returned to work. Surgery has not improved those statistics.

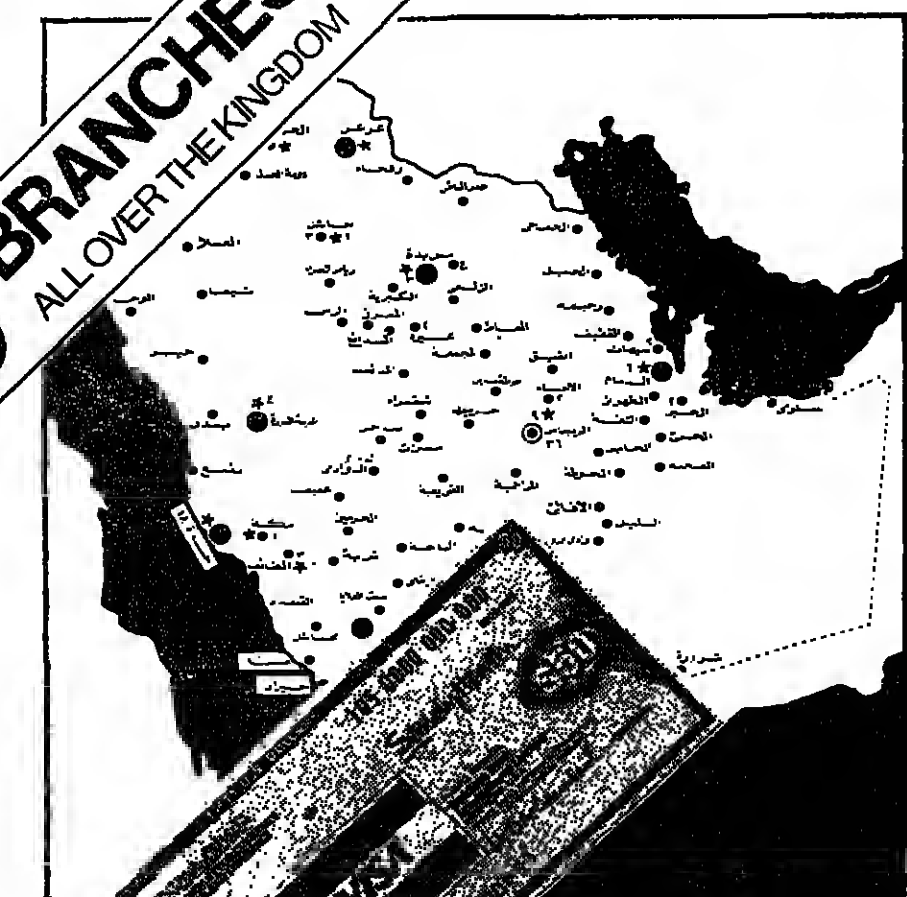
Wednesday, August 4

Agoraphobia — fear of open spaces — may persist for months or years. Proper medication may alleviate panic attacks. Imipramine often dramatically stops such attacks.

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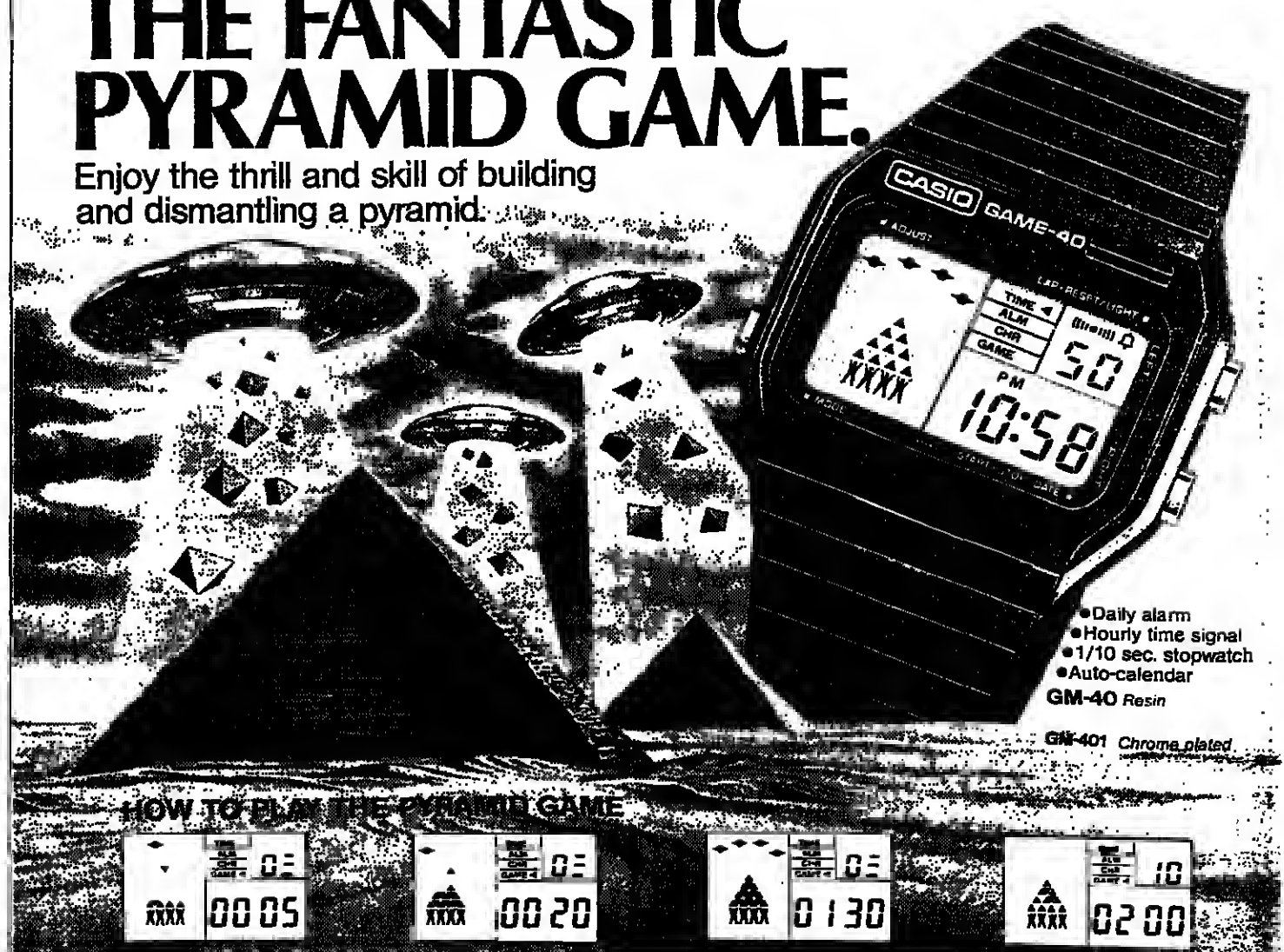
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## Reagan sees human rights progress

## U.S. continues to back Salvador

WASHINGTON, July 28 (Agencies) — The Reagan administration Tuesday certified that the Salvadoran government is making progress on human rights and economic reforms and deserves continued U.S. backing in its civil war against leftist guerrillas, a State Department official said.

The official, who asked not to be identified, said the certification was approved by Secretary of State George Shultz and was to be sent later to Congress, which has mandated the twice-annual finding as a requirement for U.S. aid.

Shultz approved the document under a delegation of authority from President Ronald Reagan, who had personally signed

the first Salvadoran certification last January.

Even before Shultz's decision, the certification was under fire from critics of the administration's policies in El Salvador.

Sen. Christopher Dodd, Democrat-Connecticut, author of the certification requirement, said he saw no way the administration could honestly find progress in human rights and in the Salvadoran situation. "It's going to force the administration to come up and awfully awkward," Dodd said. "There have been just blatant examples of human rights abuses."

The State Department official said the certification is "a mixed review, but there are solid indications of progress."

## Zhao promises support

## Nepal king tours China

PEKING, July 28 (AP) — Chinese Premier Zhao Ziyang, welcoming King Birendra of Nepal to China Tuesday, said talks now are very useful because "peace in Asia and the world is faced with a grave threat," the official Xinhua news agency reported.

At a banquet in Lanzhou, capital of north-west China's Gansu Province, Zhao said, "while old problems remain unsolved, new crises keep cropping up. The independence, sovereignty and territorial integrity of a number of countries have been subjected to encroachment and interference," Xinhua reported.

Zhao went to Lanzhou to meet the king on his sixth visit to China. From Gansu, the king is to go on to Tibet, which borders on Nepal. Xinhua said Zhao praised Nepal's "valuable contributions to upholding the

principles of the nonaligned movement, strengthening unity among the Third World countries and promoting cooperation in the South Asian region."

He also promised that China will "firmly support the just struggle of Nepal to safeguard national independence and develop the national economy and the king's proposal on declaring Nepal a peace zone."

Xinhua said the king told the banquet, "We welcome China's positive contributions in the international arena in general, and particularly your support for the cause of the developing countries. We applaud the bold endeavors of the Chinese leadership in directing the nation on its new path of modernization so as to build a new China befitting a great civilization."

## BRIEFS

BALTIMORE (R) — Elena Kusmenko Balovlenkov, a Baltimore nurse married to Soviet hunger striker Yuri Balovlenkov, returned home Tuesday after a fruitless mission to secure her husband's emigration and said he was dying. She had spent 10 days in Moscow with their two-year-old daughter. "My husband is dying. He is in the 23rd day of a second fast," Mrs. Balovlenkov told reporters. "I had to bring Katya home, and my 10-day visa expired Monday." She doesn't belong there. She doesn't need to watch her father die.

UNITED NATIONS (AP) — Western diplomats negotiating on the future of Namibia were reported planning to visit its capital to sound out local political parties on a pending plan to bring the territory to independence from South Africa through a U.N.-supervised election. Well-placed sources that asked not to be identified said diplomats from the United States, Canada, Britain, France and West Germany would go to Windhoek toward the end of the week and spend a few days there talking with the local parties about the present state of negotiations on the scheme. Hans Joachim Vergau,

specialist on Africa in the West German Foreign Office, will head the group.

LONDON (AP) — A week after the Irish Republican Army bombed a troop of Queen Elizabeth II's cavalry in Hyde Park, police recreated the scene of the crime Tuesday and stopped hundreds of motorists and joggers in hopes of finding new clues to the bombers' identity. "We have received some useful information," said Scotland Yard spokesman John Miller, several hours after police began stopping everyone passing the spot where four soldiers of the Blues and Royals regiment and seven horses were killed last Tuesday.

BUENOS AIRES, July 28 (AP) — Three family members jailed for more than five years for alleged involvement with terrorists were freed over the weekend, their lawyer said Sunday. The release of the three prisoners followed that of two other relatives and two former employees of the family banking business earlier in the week. Attorney Carlos told the Associated Press that Juan Graiver, his son Isidoro Graiver and his daughter-in-law Lidia Elba Zuyner were freed Saturday following orders from a federal judge.

Specifically, Congress requires the president to find that the Salvadoran government:

"Is making a concerted and significant effort to comply with internationally recognized human rights."

"Is achieving substantial control over all elements of its own armed forces so as to bring to an end the indiscriminate torture and murder of Salvadoran citizens by these forces."

"Is making continued progress in implementing essential economic and political reforms, including the land reforms program."

"Is committed to the holding of free elections at an early date and to that end has demonstrated its good faith efforts to resume discussions with all major political factions in El Salvador which have declared their willingness to find and implement an equitable political solution to the conflict."

If the president cannot certify on all four points, U.S. aid to the Central American country must be cut off. The United States is providing \$81 million in military aid to El Salvador this year.

On Monday, State Department officials alleged that the Salvadoran national police had tortured a volunteer for the Green Cross, a medical relief agency, in May. But the officials said that overall, the Salvadoran government had achieved progress on human rights.

In a message accompanying the certification report, Secretary Shultz admitted that Washington was still concerned over the human rights situation and the course of the (land) reform program in El Salvador. "Nevertheless, there have been tangible signs of progress... And we believe a firm basis has been established for further progress," he said.

The report congratulated El Salvador for what it called the first free elections in half a century, for the arrest of corrupt soldiers, and for the distribution of property deeds to 11,000 peasant farmers.

It also said there had been a decrease in the number of political murders in El Salvador, where tens of thousands of people have been killed by leftist guerrillas, government troops and rightist death squads.

Tuesday, El Salvador's government turned some 10,000 peasants into joint landowners in a formal ceremony, clearly timed for maximum effect in the United States.

In Tuesday's ceremony, presided over by President Alvaro Magana, the heads of 12 peasant cooperatives with a total membership of some 10,000 received titles of ownership of estates expropriated under the first phase of the land reform program.



RESTRAINED: A relative of six-year-old Renee Shinn Chen, the child actor who was killed with actor Vic Morrow in a helicopter crash during the filming of a movie, is restrained at the funeral, while the mother (left) is comforted by a family member in Glendale, California, Tuesday.

## Ex-minister charged in Uganda

KAMPALA, July 28 (R) — Former Ugandan Minister Balaki Kirya and another Ugandan, Jhn Michael Ogwang, appeared in a magistrate's court here Tuesday charged with treason.

The official Radio Uganda said the charge alleged that between December 1980 and July 1982, they conspired and plotted to overthrow the elected government of Uganda. They were remanded in custody until Aug. 10. They will be committed to the high court for trial when police have completed investigations, the radio said.

The court was heavily guarded by armed police when the two men made their brief appearance. Kirya had been living for the last five years in Nairobi, where his wife said she was shocked by the news that he was in Uganda. She had not seen him since he was taken from their Nairobi home Saturday by

two men claiming to be plainclothes Kenya police.

Relatives in Nairobi said Kirya had not appeared in court there on an extradition application from Uganda, and they believed he must have been kidnapped and taken across the border against his will.

Treason in Uganda carries a sentence of death by hanging. The period specified in the charge dates from when President Milton Obote took office after the December 1980 elections. The charge alleges that Kirya and Ogwang were involved in the activities of the underground guerrilla groups which have been operating to overthrow President Obote on the ground that he came to power because his Uganda People's Congress (UPC) manipulated the results of the elections.

## Cuba getting advanced MiG fighters

WASHINGTON, July 28 (R) — The Soviet Union is supplying Cuba with advanced 'B' models of its MiG-23 fighter which are likely to bring the total of MiG-23 planes on the island to about 40, U.S. defense officials have said.

Defense Department spokesman Henry Carto said only a few MiG-23B fighters had been delivered so far. Other officials said in all Cuba would probably get 12 or 15 planes, which are considered basically defensive weapons.

They expected the MiGs would be armed with Apex missiles, which have a greater

range than the Atoll missiles the Soviet Union has been supplying to Cuba. Carto said the shipments would upgrade the Cuban Air Force, which already includes some older models of the MiG-23. But he noted that the MiG-23B, developed about 10 years ago, is not the most modern Soviet fighter plane. The MiG-23Bs would replace MiG-15s and MiG-17s, he added.

Carto said there was no sign that Cuba planned to ship the older MiG-15s and MiG-17s to Nicaragua. The United States has accused Cuba of supplying arms to Nicaragua.

## Miss Italy resents third place

LIMA, July 28 (AP) — Miss Italy objected Tuesday to her selection as third place finisher in the Miss Universe pageant held here. "I'm not in agreement with second place going to Miss Guam (Patty Chong Ker-kos)," said Cinzia Fioridiponti, 21, told reporters.

"It's my opinion that Miss Guam did not merit second place — I did. I was confident that I would win the contest."

Nevertheless, Miss Italy said she did not question the selection Monday night of Miss Canada, 18-year-old Karen Dianne Baldwin, as the new Miss Universe. "I believe the contest was carried out in a serious manner," she said. "It was well organized and Miss Canada won fairly because she was a candidate with good qualifications."

Scoring showed that when Miss Italy was chosen as one of the 12 semi-finalists she placed ninth, while Miss Guam, 18, was first. This would indicate that Miss Italy's later interview on stage with master of ceremonies Bob Barker raised her standing considerably. Miss Italy, a student in Rome, stated on her application for the Miss Universe contest that her career ambition is to become a movie star.

She denied suppositions that her inability to speak English hurt her chances with the 12 judges, many of whom were American. "The people also understand you if you talk Italian," she said, gesturing and grinning. "I think the best communication is through a smile."

After Miss Guam and Miss Italy, runners up in the pageant were Miss Greece, Tina Rossou, 19, of Athens and Miss U.S.A., Terri Utley, 20.

Miss Guam, at 5-feet, 5-inches (1.68 m), the shortest of the 77 contestants, took the complaint in stride. "She was unhappy, that's for sure," Miss Guam said in reference to Miss Italy. "She was sitting around all night long in a sour mood."

Miss Kerkos, who plans to visit her father and other relatives in Pennsylvania before returning to Guam, said some contestants believe incorrectly that the winner is picked on physical beauty alone. "These judges were not looking just for beauty," she said. "I'm the littlest one in the pageant. They were looking for a special thing they had never had before."

Miss U.S. said she was happy with the outcome. "I think she is just terrific," Miss Utley said of Miss Guam.

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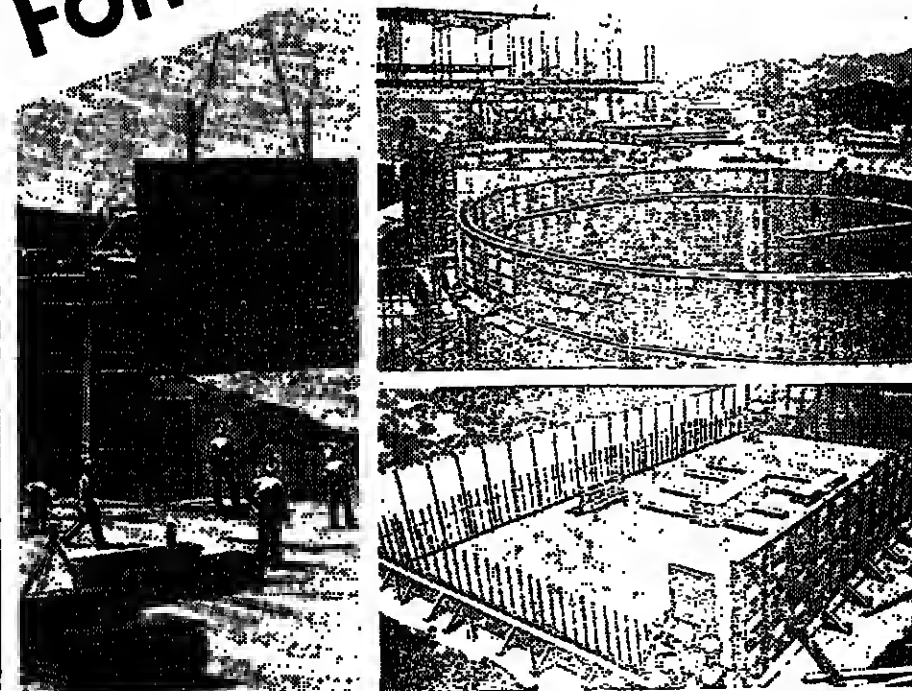
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## Modalities to be worked out

## U.S. to renew Soviet grain deal

WASHINGTON, July 28 (AP) — President Ronald Reagan has decided to keep U.S. grain trading channels open to the Soviet Union but has not determined what form this will take, congressional sources have said.

The sources, who asked that they not be identified, said a tentative decision had been reached at the cabinet level on a one-year extension of the current grain agreement, which expires Sept. 30. The primary unresolved question, they said, is whether to increase the agreement's purchase requirement.

Republican members of the House Agriculture Committee, who earlier had lobbied Reagan at a White House meeting for a multi-year extension or an increase in purchase requirement, met Tuesday with Defense Secretary Caspar Weinberger to make a last-minute appeal.

Farm-state lawmakers emerged from the meeting with Weinberger saying they were encouraged by what they heard. "I think we will have a mechanism by which we will be able to sell large amounts of grain to the

Soviet Union," said one of them. Rep. Bill Emerson.

Emerson said Weinberger asked the group that the subject of halting or limiting grain sales is "a subject that didn't even get discussed" in cabinet meetings.

Reagan was expected to announce a decision on Monday, said a White House official who asked not to be identified.

Other congressional sources said several options remain under consideration. One would involve extending the current agreement for a year or more, perhaps at increased levels for corn or wheat or both, and perhaps allowing the Soviets to substitute commodities like corn gluten for corn.

Emerson said another possibility would be to eliminate all minimum and maximum purchase requirements and to substitute government guarantees for contracts between the Soviets and U.S. grain companies.

Reagan suspended talks with the Soviets on a new long-term grain agreement last December after the military crackdown in Poland. The agreement, in effect since 1976,

calls for the Soviets to buy a minimum of six million metric tons of U.S. wheat and corn annually, and allows maximum purchases of eight million tons. More can be bought if the United States agrees.

This year the Soviets have bought 14 million tons out of 23 million tons allowed. The Agriculture Department has predicted they will need 46 million tons in the coming year because of poor harvests.

The State Department has advised against resuming the talks without some concession from the Soviets bloc and farm-belt Congressmen say suspending the talks does little to harm the Soviets but seriously jeopardizes one of the largest grain export markets of U.S. farmers.

Deputy White House Press Secretary Larry Speakes said Tuesday the president had made "no final decision" on the issue and was awaiting additional reports from advisers before he makes up his mind. "I am denying that a final decision has been made," Speakes told reporters. "It's hard for me to tell which way he's leaning."

## Fed hints at easing policy

WASHINGTON, July 28 (R) — Federal Reserve Board Chairman Paul Volcker said the Fed would tolerate a money supply growth outside its target range if strong demand for money as a form of savings persisted.

Volcker told the Senate Budget Committee the ratio of monetary aggregates to gross national product, known as velocity, has dropped considerably during the current recession.

He said that during typical recovery, velocity picks up. If this is the case this time, the FED's 2.5 percent to 3.5 percent growth target range for M-1 will be acceptable, he said.

Referring to the economy, Volcker said the Fed agrees with the Congressional Budget Office forecast for the economy, which is more pessimistic than the administration's forecast.

## Foreign Exchange Rates

Quoted at 6:45 p.m. Wednesday		
	Cash	Transfer
Bahamian Dollar	9.20	9.14
Bangladesh Taka		15.55
Belgian Franc (1,000)		73.90
Canadian Dollar		273.50
Deutsche Mark (100)	141.25	141.15
Quint Guilders (100)	27.75	27.80
Egyptian Pound	3.38	3.49
Emirates Dirham (100)	95.40	95.70
French Franc (100)	31.00	30.75
Greek Drachma (1,000)	51.10	50.20
Indian Rupee (100)		36.10
Iranian Rial (100)		
Iraqi Qatir	3.75	3.55
Italian Lira (10,000)	23.50	23.35
Japanese Yen (1,000)		13.60
Jordanian Qatir	9.80	9.71
Kuwait Qatir	12.05	12.05
Lebanese Lira (100)	69.00	66.90
Moroccan Qatir (100)	36.00	36.20
Pakistani Rupee (100)		38.55
Philippine Peso (100)		40.95
Riyal (100)	6.05	6.02
Saudi Riyal (100)	94.70	94.60
Singapore Dollar (100)		161.05
Spanish Peseta (1,000)	166.75	166.65
Swiss Franc (100)	58.50	60.00
Syrian Lira (1,000)		
Turkish Lira (1,000)	3.45	3.44
U.S. Dollar	75.25	75.20
Yemeni Rial (100)		

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Indonesia  
sees OPEC  
output rising

JAKARTA, July 28 (AFP) — The expected increase in the world demand for oil this year should lead to an increase in production of the Organization of Oil Exporting Countries (OPEC), Indonesian Minister of Mines and Energy Subroto has said here.

After a meeting with President Suharto to report the outcome of a recent OPEC meeting in Vienna, Dr. Subroto told newsmen the projected rise in demand was based on the assumption that industrial countries had in the past few months been releasing some 2 million barrels daily from stockpile.

There is also the additional factor of expanding energy requirements in advanced countries during the winter season, the minister added. He noted that, excluding Communist countries, would demand for oil in the second and third quarters of this year was estimated at 43 million barrels daily, compared with total production of 41.2 million bpd, including 17.5 million bpd by OPEC, giving a shortfall of a little under 2 million bpd.

World Bank lends  
Cameroon \$120m

WASHINGTON, July 28 (AFP) — The World Bank has just given Cameroon \$120 million in development loans, authoritative sources said here at the end of the second day of an official visit by Cameroonian President Ahmadou Ahidjo.

The loans were to finance construction of a highway between Douala and the capital Yaounde as well as a project to develop rubber and palm oil.

Ahidjo had a series of talks Tuesday with U.S. Agriculture Secretary John Block, Commerce Secretary Malcolm Baldrige, World Bank President A. W. Clausen and members of the U.S. Congress' Foreign Affairs Committee.

The talks centered on development of commercial relations between Cameroon and the United States.

U.S. President Ronald Reagan, after meeting Monday with Ahidjo, said the United States was pleased to see Cameroon opening its doors to U.S. businessmen.

## EEC panel to study U.S. ban

BRUSSELS, July 28 (R) — The European Economic Community has set up a high level working group to formulate the detailed working group in international law for its objections to a U.S. ban on technology and equipment for the planned Soviet gas pipeline to Western Europe.

Diplomatic sources said the findings of the group, comprising senior national officials, would be submitted to the U.S. administration before the Aug. 21 deadline for the adoption in Washington of regulations implementing the ban. They said this was intended to put pressure on the U.S. administration to change its decision. Meanwhile, following France decision to defy the U.S. embargo against the trans-European gas pipeline, the West German government gave official backing to the French move and said "The atmosphere between the Europeans and Americans is becoming increasingly tense. From now on a growing trade row between the community and Washington can no longer be ruled out."

Sources close to the economic ministry said

that West German Chancellor Helmut Schmidt is "trying to limit the damage" by acting as a kind of mediator between Washington and the European Community. It is noted Schmidt would like to avoid a serious clash of interests which could threaten West German interests.

Meanwhile, Italy's state energy corporation Eni has come out against any attempt to block progress on building the pipeline to carry Soviet gas to the West.

In a letter to Prime Minister Giovanni Spadolini reported in the press Wednesday the state-appointed commissioner running Eni warned that Italy would suffer if pipeline deals were canceled.

State commissioner Enrico Gandolfi told Spadolini that a decision against the pipeline would not help the objectives set out in Italy's national energy plan.

This called for Italy to seek a diversity of energy sources and the Siberian gas project was a key factor in the country's efforts to lessen dependence on Middle East oil. Gandolfi said.

## Glut sends global oil firms profits crashing

NEW YORK, July 28 (AP) — The faltering world economy, oil glut and strong dollar were blamed again Tuesday as four more major oil companies reported lower profits.

Mobil Corp., the second-largest United States oil company, reported a 56 percent decline in second-quarter earnings compared to the same period a year ago, and No. 6 Gulf Oil Co. showed a 32 percent drop.

Shell Oil Co., the No. 8 U.S. oil concern, posted an 8 percent decline, and No. 9 Phillips Petroleum Co. had a 39 percent drop. Earnings at No. 11 Tenneco Inc. were up just slightly.

Other large international oil companies, including industry leader Exxon Corp. and Texaco Inc., reported earlier their profits plunged in the three months that ended June 30. Smaller oil concerns showed mixed results.

"They are poor results," said Alvin Silber, an analyst who follows the oil industry for Dean Witter Reynolds Organization Inc.

"It is the combination of cost increases, the recession, the strength of the dollar and the way they come together that has led into

this period of declining earnings that reached its first anniversary at the end of the second quarter," he said.

Analysts say it will be the end of the year before oil company profits begin to improve, assuming the U.S. economy improves, stimulating demand for oil products, and the oil glut works itself off, allowing energy product prices to rise.

Mobil said quarterly earnings tumbled to \$310 million or 74 cents a share, from \$700 million or \$1.65 dollars a share. Revenue fell 5 percent to \$15.8 billion from \$16.6 billion.

For the first half, Mobil's profit fell 53 percent to \$636 million or \$1.50 a share, from \$1.34 billion or \$3.15 a share, in 1981. Revenues fell 4 percent to \$32.2 billion from \$33.7 billion.

Gulf said second-quarter earnings fell to \$210 million or \$1.15 a share, from \$311 million or \$1.59 a share. Revenues rose 3 percent to \$7.43 billion from \$7.21 billion.

For the first half, Gulf's profit dropped 22 percent to \$477 million or \$2.59 a share, from \$614 million or \$3.14 a share, in 1981. Revenues fell 1 percent to \$14.96 billion from \$15.09 billion.

Shell, also blaming lower crude oil prices, said earnings for the second quarter fell 8 percent to \$380 million dollars, or \$1.23 per share, from \$410 million or \$1.33 a share, during the 1981 second quarter. Revenues also slipped 8 percent, to \$5.1 billion from \$5.55 billion.

For the first six months of the year, Shell said profit fell 6 percent to \$724 million or \$2.35 a share, from \$771 million or \$2.50 a share. Revenues dropped 9 percent to \$9.95 billion from \$10.97 billion.

In another development, Petrobras, the Brazilian oil monopoly reckoned here to be the world's largest petroleum purchaser, had first half after-tax profits of \$391 million a report published Tuesday said.

First half after-tax profits for 1981 were \$378 million and for the year as a whole they were \$864 million.

Gross billings during the first half of this year were \$9 billion, an increase of 92 percent in local currency over the same period a year earlier. Inflation during the year ending in June was 97 percent. Petrobras imported an average of 787,000 barrels of petroleum a day last year, spending a total of \$10.8 billion.

## Financial Roundup

## Dollar's march unabated

By J.H. Hammond

JEDDAH, July 28 — The U.S. dollar continued to make steady progress on the European exchanges Wednesday after a strong closing in New York the night before. Eurodollar deposit rates remained firm and notched up gains of between 1/8 to 3/16 percent, in the medium to long tenors.

The money markets were once again talking of a large increase in the U.S. weekly money supply figures this coming Friday, but most dealers were cautious about putting any precise figure on such a rise after the "disappointing" money supply figures of the past few weeks. The money markets were heartened, however, by the fact that no other major U.S. commercial bank had cut its prime lending rate to 15 1/2 percent with the majority still being at the 16 percent levels. The sharp drop in the Federal Reserve's "Fed fund" prime lending rate, however, to 11 1/4 percent levels has caused uncertainty in a market already confused about mixed signals coming from the U.S. economy on whether a recovery has or has not started.

The firming of Eurodollar deposit rates on Wednesday was one symptom of this confusion, but it is still too early to say whether Eurodollar deposit rates have bottomed out. The one-month tenor was quoted at 12 3/16 - 12 5/16 percent on opening, later to 12 7/16 percent, while in the longer tenors the one-year rate was quoted at 14 1/2 - 14 3/4 percent levels, indicating a strong positive yield curve compared with the almost flat yield curve seen for the dollar some weeks ago.

In the bullion market, gold prices fell back slightly to trade at \$344 levels Wednesday compared with \$353 Tuesday, but dealers were still moderately happy to see gold prices remain over the \$340 levels after having watched prices fall to nearly

\$307, only three weeks ago. Silver managed to stay above the \$7.00 level and unlike gold, traded firmly at \$7.09 Wednesday.

The local markets saw more activity Wednesday compared with trading levels earlier in the week. Riyal deposit levels generally closed firmer by about 1/4 to 1/2 percent with riyal deposits also showing a positive yield curve. The one-month JIBOR rate traded at 10 1/2 - 11 percent, while the one-year deposit was quoted at 12 1/4 - 13 1/4 percent although activity was concentrated in the shorter tenors.

The three-month rate was 12 1/2 - 13 percent, but week-fixed funds traded at 9 - 10 percent. This compares favorably with rates of 13 1/2 - 14 percent for the same tenor about a month ago. In the exchanges, spot riyal/dollar rates traded moderately at 3.4405-10 levels, but some commercial demand pushed the rate up to 3.4408-15 levels by the close of business.

Local dealers were adopting a wait-and-see attitude before taking a more aggressive posture on trading the dollar. In the European exchange the dollar certainly moved as if another upswing was on the way. Sterling lost nearly one cent to trade at 1.7430 levels, while the German mark fell to 2.4450 from 2.4350 opening levels. The Japanese yen was also weaker at 254.90 from 253.60 levels despite some modest bank of Japan support. The French franc traded weaker at 6.7930 from 6.7820 New York levels. The Swiss currency held stable at 2.0670 levels, but the Italian lire fell back to 1365.90 to the dollar.

Closing gold prices (in U.S. dollars per troy ounce):  
London      344.75  
Paris      345.46  
Frankfurt      347.30  
Zurich      345.37  
Hong Kong      346.33

## U.S. bid on GATT opposed

GENEVA, July 28 (R) — U.S. efforts to include services such as banking, insurance and shipping in the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT) are being totally opposed by several countries, preparatory documents for a GATT meeting of trade ministers in November show.

Other countries oppose U.S. efforts to have GATT study the limits countries put on foreign investment, the documents obtained by Reuters show.

GATT members have agreed the summit should take up the issue of trade in agricultural products, the draft statement for the ministerial meeting shows, but ideas on the topic range from small changes in the present system to a complete freeze on all existing and new food export subsidies.

Although the draft is not the final document for the summit, an introduction by the preparatory committee said it already contained "a relatively comprehensive outline of the issues and possible solutions which will form the basis of the negotiations."

Since early this year, U.S. special trade representative William Brock has been pushing to have the meeting tackle matters beyond GATT's traditional issues such as tariff reductions and trade in manufactured goods.

Before U.S. audiences, he has emphasized the value of world trade in services to the U.S. economy. But trade sources here, especially those from the Third World, said other GATT members are less enthusiastic about Brock's proposals because the U.S. is clearly far stronger than most other countries in the

services area. The Nordic countries and Japan seem to favor Brock's proposals and Britain is showing interest but other industrialized countries and most Third World states oppose them because they would open their service sectors to strong pressure from U.S. competition, the sources said.

They said Brazil has strongly opposed the U.S. plans to include services in GATT's free trade rules.

U.S. move to bar  
oil firms' merger

WASHINGTON, July 28 (R) — The Federal Trade Commission voted at a closed meeting to direct its staff to seek an injunction blocking Gulf Oil Corp.'s proposed \$5.15 billion acquisition of Cities Service Co., an FTC spokeswoman said.

Sheriff said the staff is expected to seek the injunction no later than Thursday night. No court has yet been specified, she said.

The spokeswoman said the FTC alleged that a merger of the two could substantially increase concentration in gasoline marketing, production and distribution of jet fuel and the transportation of petroleum products by pipeline.

Gulf is the sixth largest U.S. oil firm and Cities Service ranks 19th, according to the FTC. If the merger were to go through, the new company would be the fifth largest U.S. oil concern, the FTC said.

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THURSDAY, JULY 29, 1982

**BATTLE BAILEY**

WHY DO YOU PUT YOUR SOCKS IN YOUR BOOTS, PLATO? SO I CAN FIND THEM IN THE MORNING. GOOD IDEA. WHAT'S IN YOUR BOOTS, ZERO. MY SOCKS, SHORTS, BELT, PANTS, SHIRT...

**FOR BETTER OR FOR WORSE**

THIS IS SILLY. I'M GOING TO BED. ELLY'S FORGOTTEN THE TIME, THAT'S ALL... HEAVEN KNOWS SHE DESERVES A NIGHT OUT. SO I'LL JUST QUIT WORRYING AND GO TO BED. ...AS SOON AS I HEAR THE CAR IN THE DRIVEWAY.

**BLONDIE**

YOU'RE DOING A SUPER JOB FIXING THE ROOF. THANK YOU. I WAS BEING SARCASTIC. SO WAS I.

**B.C.**

PLAGUE, PESTILENCE, WAR AND DEATH RUN RAMPANT THROUGH MOST OF THE WORLD TONIGHT. WAIT... I'VE JUST BEEN HANDED SOME GOOD NEWS! THE WORLD WILL END TOMORROW!

**HAGAR**

CAN I ASK YOU A QUESTION, HAGAR? OF COURSE. HOW LONG HAVE I BEEN WORKING FOR YOU? SIX YEARS. WHEN AM I GOING TO GET PAID? THAT'S TWO QUESTIONS.

**SMALL SOCIETY**

HOO-BOY! I THINK I'VE HAD IT, SHIRLEY. I'M TOO OLD TO GROW OLD GRACEFULLY.

**WIZARD**

RUMOR HAS IT AN ASSASSIN MAY TRY TO HIT YOU TODAY, THY GRACE! REST EASY, SIRE. WITH MY SECURITY, A HUN COULDN'T GET WITHIN A THOUSAND YARDS OF YOU. THUNK.

**SMITH'S TENNIS CLASS**

IN SINGLES, THE WIDE SERVE IS EFFECTIVE BECAUSE IT PULLS THE OPPONENT OFF THE COURT. IN DOUBLES, SERVING DOWN THE MIDDLE IS THE BETTER CHOICE MOST OF THE TIME. IT PREVENTS OPPONENTS FROM EXPLOITING THE WIDE ANGLE ON THE RETURN.

DENNIS the MENACE



"MAYBE IF I LOAN HIM SOME MONEY, HE'LL AVOID ME."

arab news Calendar

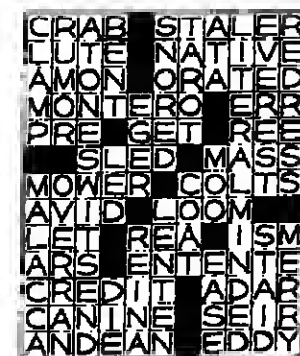
TV Programs	
<b>Saudi Arabia</b>	9:00 Opening 9:11 Special Branch Stand and Deliver 10:00 News 10:00 Comedy Series 10:00 World News 10:30 Daily Religious Series 11:30 The Fossil Film 12:30 News Summary 1:00 Spot the Mistake 1:30 Countdown
<b>Bahrain Channel 4</b>	9:00 Religious Series 9:11 Special Branch Stand and Deliver 10:00 News 10:00 Comedy Series 10:00 World News 10:30 Daily Religious Series 11:30 The Fossil Film 12:30 News Summary 1:00 Spot the Mistake 1:30 Countdown
<b>Bahrain Channel 55</b>	9:00 Religious Series 9:11 Special Branch Stand and Deliver 10:00 News 10:00 Comedy Series 10:00 World News 10:30 Daily Religious Series 11:30 The Fossil Film 12:30 News Summary 1:00 Spot the Mistake 1:30 Countdown
<b>Dhahran</b>	1:00 Wide World of Sports/No. 405 1:50 Road to Wembley 2:00 News 2:55 Golden Gloves Boxing/No. 1 3:50 Children's Show 4:00 News 4:28 Movie: Matinee 4:30 News 6:34 Documentary: Gordie 7:41 The Association Date 8:00 News 8:00 News 8:00 News
<b>Radio Jeddah</b>	Jeddah MW 1485 KHz FM 98 MHz SW 11.855 MHz
<b>Radio Riyadh</b>	Riyadh AM 1240 KHz FM 98 MHz MW 14.985 MHz Dammam AM 1098 KHz
<b>Fransaise Langue</b>	Longue d'onde FM 98 MHz MW 14.985 MHz Dammam AM 1098 KHz

Crossword

by THOMAS JOSEPH

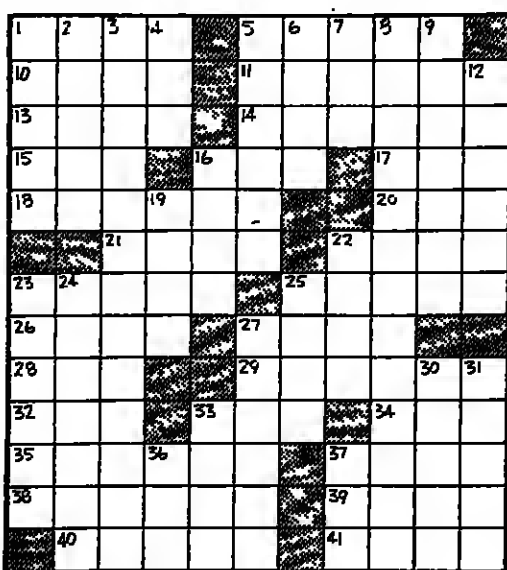
ACROSS DOWN

- 1 Famous ship
- 2 Sultan's decree
- 3 Never!
- 4 Collection
- 5 White House name
- 6 In the center
- 7 Spelling
- 8 See 3 Down
- 9 Get results
- 12 As of now
- 16 Solitude
- 19 Counterweight
- 22 Sharpen
- 23 Succeed
- 25 Participate
- 26 Faithful
- 27 Observed
- 28 Chalice veil
- 29 Blemished
- 32 "Our Sunday"
- 33 Pulpit talk (abbr.)
- 34 English river
- 35 Iago's wife
- 37 Blue-pencil
- 38 Stand up for
- 39 Tessera
- 40 Prepared
- 41 Southwest wind



Yesterday's Answer

- 22 Where or —
- 27 Unrelenting
- 30 Banish
- 31 Prevent
- 33 Part of
- 36 Grassy spot
- 37 Greek letter



DAILY CRYPTOQUOTE — Here's how to work it:

AXYDLBAAXR  
is LONGFELLOW  
One letter simply stands for another. In this sample A is used for the three L's, X for the two O's, etc. Single letters, apostrophes, the length and formation of the words are all hints. Each day the code letters are different.

RFD TARZQZYR ANTEIBZQY RFBR  
XD IZSD ZO RFD HDYR TJ BII

ATVYZHID XTNIPY: BOP RFD  
ADYVZQZYR JDBNY RFZY ZY  
RNWD — CBQDY HNBOEF EBHDI  
Yesterday's Cryptquote: WHAT ARTISTS CALL POSTERITY IS THE POSTERITY OF THE WORK OF ART.—MARCEL PROUST

Contract Bridge B. Jay and Steve Becker

Measure and Countermeasure

South dealer. Neither side vulnerable.

NORTH	
♠ Q J	
♥ 10 9 8 3	
♦ K 8 5 2	
♣ A K 6	
EAST	
♠ A K 10 6	
♥ 7 4	
♦ A 6 4	
♣ 9 7 5 2	

The bidding:  
South West North East  
1♥ Pass 3♥ Pass  
4♥

Opening lead — jack of clubs.

The elimination play is declarer's best bet in many situations, but resourceful defenders can sometimes find suitable countermeasures. For example, consider this deal where West leads a club against four hearts. Declarer sees that he must lose two spades, come what may, so the outcome rests entirely on limiting himself to one diamond loser. Since it is obviously better to force the defenders to lead diamonds than to initiate the

Believe It or Not!

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properly trained in the detection of narcotics can locate drugs even when their container has been camouflaged with a deflector scent that masks 90 PERCENT OF THE ODOR

**Your Individual Horoscope**  
Frances Drake  
FOR THURSDAY, JULY 29, 1982

**ARIES** (Mar. 21 to Apr. 19) ♈  
Make decisions with close ties about the use of joint assets. An appointment may be changed; have alternative plans.

**TAURUS** (Apr. 20 to May 20) ♉  
A loved one does some soul-searching and comes up with new insights about your relationship. Luck comes through others now.

**GEMINI** (May 21 to June 20) ♊  
The emphasis is on teamwork, both on the job and at home. A partner, though, may act in unpredictable ways in the late evening.

**CANCER** (June 21 to July 22) ♋  
Ingenuity brings success on the job. You make plans to entertain at home. Save time for both work and play on this busy day.

**LEO** (July 23 to Aug. 22) ♌  
There may be a change in plans regarding a date this evening. You'll reach a decision about a family matter by day's end.

**VIRGO** (Aug. 23 to Sept. 22) ♍  
Interruptions interfere with work you plan to do at home. Expect a hectic day with an influx of calls and messages.

**LIBRA** (Sept. 23 to Oct. 22) ♎  
Financial matters preoccupy you most of the day. Shopping too is on your agenda. Toward nightfall some unexpected news comes.

**SCORPIO** (Oct. 23 to Nov. 21) ♏  
Avoid taking financial risks now. To get the most out of this day, you need uninterrupted privacy. Keep your plans confidential.

**SAGITTARIUS** (Nov. 22 to Dec. 21) ♐  
Private talks with friends are emphasized. Late evening restlessness puts you in an independent mood. Watch temperance.

**CAPRICORN** (Dec. 22 to Jan. 19) ♑  
After a busy day of meetings with others, you'll opt for privacy toward nightfall. Self-examination leads to unexpected insights.

**AQUARIUS** (Jan. 20 to Feb. 18) ♒  
Last-minute plans this evening will prove successful. You may travel in connection with business. Consult with advisers now.

**PISCES** (Feb. 19 to Mar. 20) ♓  
You will invest in property at a distance. A surprising career development works to your advantage. Accent flexibility.

**Pharmacies Open Tonight**

MAKKAH Najm Pharmacy	Al-Shubaitah, Ba Harrath Building	Al-Uthmaniyah Pharmacy Al-Hayyati, near Al- Hassan National Club
Al-Jalila Pharmacy	Al-Mahabbah, Abdul Aziz Bin Radha Building	MADINAH Al-Badi Pharmacy
Al-Sawal Pharmacy	Ayayal, Al-Ashraf Building	Al-Salam Pharmacy
Bilal Pharmacy	Manusur Street, Khamis Nassar Building	Al-Suhaym Street Al-Suhaym Street
TAFI Al-Majdal Pharmacy	Al-Sabaki Building	DAMMAM Al-Hayat Pharmacy
Al-Burj Pharmacy	Al-Burj Building	AL-KHOBAR Al-Warar Pharmacy



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PAGE 12

## France bans rightist group

PARIS, July 28 (R) — The government Wednesday banned a semi-clandestine right-wing movement with a reputation for violence, active on the fringe of French politics since it was set up in 1959 to support the late President Charles de Gaulle.

A statement issued after the weekly cabinet meeting said the government had decided to order the dissolution of the Service d'Action Civique (SAC) because its actions were based on violence and practices close to gangsterism. This had been confirmed by numerous judicial proceedings involving SAC members, the statement said.

Wednesday's decision follows a report last month by a parliamentary commission set up by the Socialist government to investigate the activities of the Gaullist group, popularly known as "the parallel police."

The commission, which ran up against a wall of silence from many witnesses, collected evidence testifying to the SAC's links with the security services, the police, and organized crime. The SAC has been able to escape implication in numerous police investigations because 10 to 15 percent of its members are police officers, the commission said.

The commission also found in its 340-page report that the SAC had activated a well-prepared plan to go fully underground in the event of a left-wing victory in last year's presidential and parliamentary elections.

The enquiry, set up soon after President Francois Mitterrand and his Socialist government took office, said the SAC represented a danger to democratic society and suggested that it be dissolved. Under a 1936 law, the government can ban organizations it deems a threat to society.

The SAC, said by its national leader Pierre Dehize to have 10,000 active members, last hit the headlines a year ago after the massacre of a police inspector and five members of his family near Marseilles.

The dead inspector, Jacques Massie, was a former regional head of the SAC and police said he left a mass of notes and letters linking political figures and police officers with criminal activities. Several members of the SAC are awaiting trial in connection with the murders.

Dehize himself was charged with complicity in the affair soon after the murders, in what Gaullist leaders depicted as an attempt by the new administration to tarnish their party's image. The origins of the organization date back to secret service set up by Gen. De Gaulle when he established his Free French government in London in World War II.

Dehize and other members of De Gaulle's wartime inner circle founded the Service d'Action Civique to support the general after he returned to power in France in 1958.

The movement acquired the colors of an extra-legal security force in the early 1960s when it recruited old resistance fighters and underworld figures and waged a war against the OAS secret army trying to combat President De Gaulle's Algerian policy.

In later years the organization was officially given the role of defending Gaullist leaders and helping run campaign meetings, although its name frequently surfaced in connection with political and financial scandals.

## Paris denies aiding Argentina

PARIS, July 28 (R) — France denied that its technicians had helped to fix Exocet missiles to Argentine planes during the Falkland Islands conflict and said none of its technicians had performed any work in Argentina after it imposed an arms embargo on April 7.

A joint communique from the French ministries of Defense and External Relations said an investigation had been completed into allegations by the London Sunday Times newspaper that French technicians had helped fit Exocet missiles to French-supplied Super Etendard fighter-bombers during the conflict. The communique said no arms had been supplied nor technical assistance given after the French government declared the embargo. "No deliveries of materials were effected after that date. The embargo also covered technical assistance," the communique said.

It added that a French team had been working under the terms of the arms contract before hostilities, mainly to set up firing circuits for missile systems. Work on the missile systems stopped on April 7 and no technicians specializing in Exocet missiles were in Argentina after that date, it said.

The Super Etendard is built by France's state-owned Dassault company, and the Exocet missile by Aerospatiale. The Sunday Times said the nine-man team of technicians was mainly from Dassault.

Dassault issued a statement Tuesday saying that its technicians had remained in the Buenos Aires region during the fighting and had not given any technical assistance after the embargo.

## Intellectual imperialism decried UNESCO speaker blasts American arrogance

MEXICO CITY, July 28 (AP) — France's minister of culture issued a blistering attack on the multinational communications industry and the United States in particular, declaring that "a country that misuses its power is on the road to decline."

Minister Jack Lang told the UNESCO world cultural conference meeting here Tuesday that some powerful nations that once "called on peoples to rise in order to fight oppression... (now) seem to be inspired by no other ethic than profits."

Lang did not refer to the United States by name, but applauded European nations that stood up to an unnamed "powerful nation" in not heeding President Ronald Reagan's ban on the use of U.S. technology in the construction of the Soviet gas pipeline to Western Europe.

"Culture is not owned by one power," he said. "Let's liberate our imaginations, our energies."

Allan Weinstein, vice chairman of the U.S. delegation to the 119-nation conference, said the United States was surprised and concerned about Lang's remarks.

The French culture minister spoke specifically about the international onslaught of products of the mass communications industry, noting that in many countries the faces of Reagan and Soviet President Leonid Brezhnev are now more familiar to citizens than the faces of their next-door neighbors.

"Culture and economy are the same struggle. There's no point in pulling wool over our eyes and trying to adopt an anglic attitude," Lang said.

He said the mass communications industry is aimed at marketing one standardized music, one way of dressing and one form of entertainment.

"Are we to accept this genuine bombardment of images without doing anything?" Lang asked. "Let's call a spade a spade. We struggle against this form of intellectual and financial imperialism."

He said it was time to take action against "a global kingdom of profits" and that intellectual life now has fallen victim to a "multinational financial dominating system."

Lang said each nation must diversify its sources of culture and "decolonize radio and television networks." Noting the advances of television's new technologies, he said, "new technologies exist, but we must marshal them before they swallow us up."

Weinstein, speaking to reporters at a news conference called to respond to Lang's speech, said "it was with a certain measure of surprise that my government listened to some of minister Lang's statements — surprise and in some instances concern."

He said the U.S. delegates did not plan to make any formal protest but hoped to discuss the differences with Lang. Weinstein denied that the increasing tension between the U.S. and French governments implied a rupture or a "divorce."

"The fact is that there are strains," he said. "What sort of marriage would you want? It involves give and take."

Delegates from 119 countries registered for the conference that opened Monday. It follows by 12 years the first UNESCO world culture conference in Venice, Italy.



MUDDY CAMP: Campers walk in the mud at Thalkirchen camping site in Munich, West Germany, after torrential rains Tuesday set an end to the 50-day lovely summer.

## Abductors elude Zimbabwe

INSUZA, Zimbabwe, July 28 (R) — Guerrillas hiding in Zimbabwe's southern hush with six foreign hostages whom they threaten to kill ended 1,000 troops and aircraft Wednesday. Despite military claims earlier that the searchers were closing in, there were no signs of progress and more soldiers were sent to the area.

The guerrillas have said the hostages, seized five days ago, will die on Friday unless Prime Minister Robert Mugabe accedes to their political demands. They are holding two Americans, two Australians and two Britons who were in Zimbabwe as tourists.

The gunmen, believed to number up to 10, claim to be veterans of ZIPRA, the Rhodesian pre-independence guerrilla war army of Joshua Nkomo who is now opposition leader.

They are demanding the release from detention of former ZIPRA commanders and an end to alleged government harassment of Nkomo. Nkomo has condemned the abduction but the gunmen have ignored his plea to give up the hostages.

## Mrs. Gandhi meets Reagan today

NEW YORK, July 28 (AP) — Indian Prime Minister Indira Gandhi arrived here Tuesday on the first leg of her week-long visit to the United States.

Mrs. Gandhi, who arrived at Kennedy International Airport shortly after 6 p.m. (2200 MT) was greeted by a crowd of between 200 and 300 persons.

The 64-year-old prime minister, accompanied by aides and her son, Rajiv Gandhi, was to stay overnight at the Carlyle Hotel in mid-Manhattan before leaving for Washington.

Mrs. Gandhi will meet with President Ronald Reagan and other U.S. officials Thursday and Friday and will leave the United States on Aug. 2.

She was to stop in Japan for talks with officials there before returning to India.

Mrs. Gandhi, who has called her trip a good-will visit, said before leaving for the United States that she will be discussing "what India is, what India stands for and what we have been trying to do, and the tremendous obstacles and difficulties that we face."

She said that she did not intend to discuss defense purchases. An U.S. official had said last week that India might be allowed to buy U.S. F-16 jets, whose sale to Pakistan has prompted Mrs. Gandhi to accuse the United States of fomenting an arms race in that region.

Meanwhile, Mrs. Gandhi told Soviet President Leonid Brezhnev in a telegram that she was looking forward to her visit to the Soviet Union in September with "impatience," the Soviet news agency Tass reported.

It said Mrs. Gandhi had sent Brezhnev and Soviet Premier Nikolai Tikhonov the telegram while overflying Soviet territory en route to New York.

Tass said the Indian leader, in sending her "warm" wishes to the Soviet people and leadership, said that Indian-Soviet friendship was "multilateral" and had "resisted the test of time."

There has been no sign of the government meeting the demands and no word of any further communication from the gunmen hiding in a vast expanse of hush stretching west from Bulawayo toward Hwange national game park and Victoria Falls.

Military officials complain that peasants are sheltering and feeding the gunmen and using cattle to cover up tracks. The Tlojoto area at the center of the search has been put under curfew for all but four hours in the middle of the day.

A dusk-to-dawn curfew has also been put on the neighboring regions of Lupane and Nyamandlovu, bringing the restricted area to at least 22,000 square kilometers.

Government officials said the move was part of a clampdown on Matabeleland where at least 30 persons have been killed since Nkomo was dismissed from the cabinet in February. Military officials have been unavailable to journalists since Tuesday when they said the gunmen were surrounded.

## U.S. secretly decides to double neutron arms

WASHINGTON, July 28 (ONI) — The Reagan Administration has secretly decided to double or even treble its production of neutron warheads. The new warheads will be fitted to 155mm artillery shells as part of a modernization of U.S. tactical nuclear weapons that could be used in a nuclear war in Europe if the European countries agreed.

Last August the Reagan Administration announced its intention to go ahead with production of two types of neutron warheads totaling 1,300 shells. Production of a third type, the 155mm, totaling between 1,000 and 3,000 shells, was revealed in closed hearings in March before the House of Representatives Armed Services Committee.

A censored report of the hearings, inadvertently disclosing the planned production of the 155mm neutron warhead, was published last week. The President's production decision last year caused an uproar in Europe even though the Administration stressed the neutron warheads would be stockpiled in the United States until allied agreement had been reached to store them in Europe.

Western European governments were particularly annoyed that they had not been given notice of the decision.

Reagan's action was seen as superheating the already volatile political debate over NATO's modernization of its tactical nuclear weapons, including the planned introduction

of the Pershing 2 and Cruise missiles. The European governments sought to distance themselves from Reagan's decision by saying it was up to the United States to build what weapons it wanted.

Last week a British Embassy official in Washington, told of the planned increase in neutron warheads, reacted in a similar way. "It's a matter for the United States. They can make as many as they like," he said.

The new 155mm neutron shell was indented in the congressional hearings by Bill Arkin, a military analyst at the Washington-based Institute for Policy Studies. Arkin said the new shell, known as the W82, was one sixth the size of the Hiroshima bomb.

It was designed to replace the pure fission weapon, known as the 248.

## Italian terrorist murdered in jail

TRANI, Italy, July 28 (AP) — A Red Brigades terrorist, whose arrest in January was a turning point in the search for kidnapped U.S. Brig. Gen. James L. Dozier, was murdered in prison Tuesday, police said.

Ennio Di Rocco, 25, was stabbed and strangled by other inmates during an exercise period in the maximum security prison in this southern Italian town.

Di Rocco, a Rome plumber, was arrested near the Spanish Steps in Rome on Jan. with another member of the Red Brigades Stefano Petrella.

Newspapers reports at the time said the two gave police important information that led to the arrest of a key Red Brigades leader, Giovanni Senzani, five days later and eventually to the rescue of the American general Jan. 28.

Dozier, the highest-ranking American at the NATO base in Verona, was kidnapped Dec. 17 by the leftist terrorist group. Police rescued him from a hideout in Padua 42 days later.

Police said Di Rocco and Petrella were on their way to kidnap Cesare Romito, managing director of Fiat, when they were arrested.

## Nicaragua fears armed conflict

MANAGUA, July 28 (AFP) — Interior Minister Tomas Borge warned here Tuesday of the chance of armed conflict between Nicaragua and neighboring Honduras, and described Central America as being "virtually in a state of war."

"Acts of hostility originating in Honduras and repeated crimes against the people of Nicaragua could end in armed conflict between the two countries," Maj. Borge told reporters. He said Nicaragua was trying to avoid a conflict despite "almost daily provocations."

The interior minister denounced what he called "the silent invasion" of Nicaragua by "counterrevolutionaries." He charged that infiltration by former national guardsmen of ex-dictator Anastasio Somoza was a tactic of the U.S. Central Intelligence Agency (CIA) against the Sandinista revolution here.

"A visible invasion on a large scale would turn out to be too costly," he said. The government said on July 15 that it was no longer dealing with marauding "bands" of ex-Somoza troops but with "large groups organized and armed like a regular army."

Earlier, in announcing a six-month extension of Nicaragua's state-of-emergency regulations, ruling junta member Sergio Ramirez said that 23 "counterrevolutionaries" had been killed in recent days in combat with Sandinista troops in northern and western Nicaragua.

Since it was decreed last March, the state of emergency had been extended only one month at a time. The six-month prolongation was seen as heralding a tougher anti-opposition line.

Ramirez also denounced recent joint U.S.-Honduran military maneuvers as "an attack against Nicaragua's sovereignty." The government also announced limitations on gasoline sales intended to economize 30 percent of the country's fuel consumption.

(In Tegucigalpa, the Honduran capital, the "Nicaraguan Democratic Force," whose declared aim is to unite anti-Sandinista forces, including "honest" former national guardsmen, claimed to have killed 35 Sandinista soldiers last Saturday in an attack on a garrison at San Francisco del Norte in Nicaragua's Chinandega district.)

Nicaraguan authorities, stating that there was no military garrison in San Francisco, said ex-Somoza soldiers massacred 14 civilians at the town on Saturday, torturing them before slashing their throats.

(Meanwhile, in San Jose, the Costa Rican government declared three Nicaraguan diplomats "persona non grata" and ordered them to leave the country as soon as possible. Reasons for the expulsions were not stated, but were believed to be related to a dynamic attack on a Honduran plane in Costa Rica early this month.)

# GLOBAL WEATHER

	Min		Max			Min		Max			
	C	F	C	F		C	F	C	F		
Amsterdam	14	57	18	64	cloudy	Manila	24	75	29	84	rain
Athens	23	73	34	93	cloudy	Mexico City	13	55	23	73	cloudy
Bahrain	32	91	37	99	clear	Miami	28	84	31	88	cloudy
Bangkok	27	81	31	88	clear	Montreal	14	57	28	82	rain
Beirut	13	55	22	72	cloudy	Moscow	12	54	24	75	cloudy
Berlin	15	55	22	72	cloudy	New Delhi	27	81	35	95	cloudy
Buenos Aires	11	52	19	66	cloudy	New York	24	75	32	90	rain
Buenos Aires	17	63	24	75	clear	Niagara	22	72	36	97	clear
Cairo	20	68	34	93	clear	Oslo	12	54	24	75	clear
Caracas	21	70	30	86	cloudy	Paris	13	55	21	70	cloudy
Chicago	21	70	31	88	cloudy	Peking	22	72	31	88	clear
Copenhagen	13	55	20	68	cloudy	Perth	5	41	6	61	clear
Dublin	11	51	20	68	clear	Rio de Janeiro	14	57	30	86	clear
Frankfurt	12	54	21	70	cloudy	Rome	18	64	32	90	clear
Geneva	15	59	19	66	clear	San Francisco	11	52	15	59	clear
Helsinki	13	55	22	72	cloudy	Saudi	21	70	27	81	rain
Hong Kong	28	82	33	91	clear	Singapore	26	79	32	90	clear
Jakarta	22	72	32	90	cloudy	Stockholm	14	57	19	66	cloudy
Kuala Lumpur	23	73	33	91	clear	Sydney	8	46	18	64	cloudy
Lima	14	57	19	66	cloudy	Taipei	23	77	31	88	rain
London	16	61	26	79	clear	Tokyo	20	68	28	82	cloudy
Los Angeles	12	54	19	66	cloudy	Toronto	18	64	30	86	rain
Madrid	16	61	34	93	clear	Vancouver	16	61	25	77	clear
						Vienna	17	63	17	63	rain

# KEEP YOUR EYES ON THE ROAD.

**NIGHT DRIVER**

The road ahead is dark and winding. The fence along the side of the road keeps moving.

Don't get drowsy now. Stay alert. Keep your eyes peeled and fasten your seat belt. You never know what will jump out onto the road at night.

Can you maintain your concentration? Just plug the Atari Video Computer System into your TV with a "Night Driver" video cassette game and you are there!

Over 45 cartridges provide more than 1,000 games to entertain the whole family.

All are visually attractive with realistic sound effects.

From now on, you don't have to just watch your TV, you can even play it. Come and try it for yourself at any Atari show room. Atari takes fun seriously.

**al Alamlah** Al Khobar: 8645978 Jeddah: 6434908  
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هذه امه لائل